The Geological Society of America Bulletin
Subject Index to Volume 101, Nos. 1–12, 1989

absolute age *see also* geochronology; isotopes

absolute age—dates

basalts: The Arabian continental alkali basalt province; Part I, Evolution of Harrat Rahat, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; with Suppl. Data 89-04
(Camp, Victor E., *et al.*) 1: 71

biotite: Comparison of Rb-Sr and K-Ar dates of middle Eocene bentonite and glauconite, southeastern Atlantic Plain; with Suppl. Data 89-09
(Harris, W. Burleigh, *et al.*) 4: 573

clay: The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark
(Elliott, W. Crawford, *et al.*) 5: 702

glauconite: Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb seawater isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584

glaucophane schist: Isotopic ages of glaucophane schists on the Kodiak Islands, southern Alaska, and their implications for the Mesozoic tectonic history of the Border Ranges fault system
(Roeske, Sarah M., *et al.*) 8: 1021

igneous rocks: Late Cenozoic Basin and Range structure in western Mexico adjacent to the Gulf of California
(Henry, Christopher D.) 9: 1147

metamorphic rocks: Nature and timing of deformation in the Foothills Terrane, central Sierra Nevada, California; its bearing on orogenesis
(Tobisch, Othmar T., *et al.*) 3: 401

— $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ polyorogenic mineral age record within the central Mauritanide Orogen, West Africa; with Suppl. Data 89-01
(Dallmeyer, R. D., *et al.*) 1: 55

metaplutonic rocks: Isotopic systematics of Pb/U (zircon) and $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ (biotite-hornblende) from rocks of the central Foothills Terrane, Sierra Nevada, California
(Saleeby, Jason B., *et al.*) 11: 1481

shells: Late Pleistocene basaltic ash and volcanic eruptions in the Bonneville Basin, Utah
(Oviatt, Charles G., *et al.*) 2: 292

volcanic rocks: Significance of new potassium-argon ages from the Goldens Ranch and Moroni formations, Sanpete-Sevier Valley area, central Utah; with Suppl. Data 89-08
(Witkind, Irving J., *et al.*) 4: 534

zircon: Late Cretaceous juxtaposition of metamorphic terranes in the southeastern San Gabriel Mountains, California
(May, Daniel J., *et al.*) 10: 1246

— Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175

absolute age—methods

C-14: Accelerator mass spectrometry radiocarbon dating of rock varnish
(Dorn, R. I., *et al.*) 11: 1363

Africa *see also* Burundi; Morocco; Rwanda; Tunisia; Uganda; Zaire

Africa—geochronology

Paleozoic: $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ polyorogenic mineral age record within the central Mauritanide Orogen, West Africa; with Suppl. Data 89-01
(Dallmeyer, R. D., *et al.*) 1: 55

Africa—structural geology

neotectonics: Tectonic development of the western branch of the East African rift system
(Ebinger, C. J.) 7: 885

tectonics: $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ polyorogenic mineral age record within the central Mauritanide Orogen, West Africa; with Suppl. Data 89-01
(Dallmeyer, R. D., *et al.*) 1: 55

Alabama—geochronology

Ordovician: Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175

Alaska—geochronology

Jurassic: Isotopic ages of glaucophane schists on the Kodiak Islands, southern Alaska, and their implications for the Mesozoic tectonic history of the Border Ranges fault system
(Roeske, Sarah M., *et al.*) 8: 1021

Alaska—sedimentary petrology

sedimentation: Sedimentology of shell-rich deposits (coquinas) in the glaciomarine upper Cenozoic Yakataga Formation, Middleton Island, Alaska
(Eyles, Nicholas, *et al.*) 1: 129

Alaska—stratigraphy

Mesozoic: The southern Kahiltna Terrane; implications for the tectonic evolution of southwestern Alaska; with Suppl. Data 89-15
(Wallace, Wesley K., *et al.*) 11: 1389

Neogene: The upper Cenozoic White River "tillites" of southern Alaska; subaerial slope and fan-delta deposits in a strike-slip setting
(Eyles, Carolyn H., *et al.*) 8: 1091

Alaska—structural geology

tectonics: Isotopic ages of glaucophane schists on the Kodiak Islands, southern Alaska, and their implications for the Mesozoic tectonic history of the Border Ranges fault system
(Roeske, Sarah M., *et al.*) 8: 1021

— The southern Kahiltna Terrane; implications for the tectonic evolution of southwestern Alaska; with Suppl. Data 89-15
(Wallace, Wesley K., *et al.*) 11: 1389

Alaska—tectonophysics

plate tectonics: Isotopic ages of glaucophane schists on the Kodiak Islands, southern Alaska, and their implications for the Mesozoic tectonic history of the Border Ranges fault system
(Roeske, Sarah M., *et al.*) 8: 1021

algal flora—nannofossils

Cretaceous: M-sequence reversals recorded in DSDP sediment cores from the western Mid-Pacific Mountains and Magellan Rise
(Tarduno, John A., *et al.*) 10: 1306

alkali basalts *see under* igneous rocks

Alps *see also* the individual countries

Alps—structural geology

structural analysis: Deformation of a thrust complex in the Col de la Vanoise, Vanoise Massif, French Alps; discussion and reply
(Jaillard, Etienne, *et al.*) 5: 751

ammonoids *see under* mollusks

ancient ice ages *see under* glacial geology

Andes *see also* the individual countries

Appalachians *see also* the individual states and provinces

Appalachians—geomorphology

glacial geology: Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States
(Ackerly, Spafford C.) 4: 561

Appalachians—petrology

metamorphism: The Wayah granulite-facies metamorphic core, southwestern North Carolina; high-grade culmination of Taconic metamorphism in the southern Blue Ridge; with Suppl. Data 89-12
(Eckert, James O., Jr., *et al.*) 11: 1434

Appalachians—structural geology

faults: Critical evidence for southern Appalachian Valley and Ridge thrust sequence; discussion and reply
(Bartholomew, Mervin J., *et al.*) 8: 1103

tectonics: Tectonic significance of multiple motions on terrane-bounding faults in the Northern Appalachians
(Goldstein, Arthur G.) 7: 927

— The relationship of coal optical fabrics to Alleghanian tectonic deformation in the central Appalachian fold-and-thrust belt, Pennsylvania
(Levine, Jeffrey Ross, *et al.*) 10: 1333

Arabian Peninsula *see also* Saudi Arabia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen

Arctic Ocean—stratigraphy
Pleistocene: Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260
Pliocene: Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260
Arctic region *see also* the individual countries
Arctic region—tectonophysics
plate tectonics: The Arctic Eurekan Orogen; a most unusual fold-and-thrust belt
(De Paor, Declan G., *et al.*) 7: 952
Arizona—structural geology
neotectonics: Paleomagnetism and tectonic rotation of the lower Miocene Peach Springs Tuff; Colorado Plateau, Arizona, to Barstow, California
(Wells, Ray E., *et al.*) 6: 846
Asia *see also* Philippine Islands
Atlantic Coastal Plain—geochronology
Eocene: Comparison of Rb-Sr and K-Ar dates of middle Eocene bentonite an ^{4} glauconite, southeastern Atlantic Plain; with Suppl. Data 89-09
(Harris, W. Burleigh, *et al.*) 4: 573
Atlantic Coastal Plain—geophysical surveys
seismic surveys: Evidence and implications of an extensive early Mesozoic rift basin and basalt/diabase sequence beneath the southeast coastal plain
(McBride, J. H., *et al.*) 4: 512
Atlantic Ocean *see also* Caribbean Sea
Atlantic Ocean—geophysical surveys
seismic surveys: Montagnais; a submarine impact structure on the Scotian Shelf, Eastern Canada
(Jansa, Lubomir F., *et al.*) 4: 450
— Seismic expression of Quaternary climatic cycles in the peri-platform carbonate ooze of the northern Bahamas
(Slowey, Niall C., *et al.*) 12: 1563
Atlantic Ocean Islands *see also* Iceland
Atlantic region *see also* the individual countries
atolls *see* reefs *under* environment *under* sedimentation; *see* reefs *under* sedimentary petrology *under* Great Lakes region; Indiana; Midwest
Australasia *see also* New Zealand
Australia *see also* South Australia
automatic data processing *see* data processing
Azores *see also* Portugal
Bahamas—stratigraphy
Quaternary: Seismic expression of Quaternary climatic cycles in the peri-platform carbonate ooze of the northern Bahamas
(Slowey, Niall C., *et al.*) 12: 1563
Baltic region *see also* the individual countries
basalts *see under* igneous rocks
Basin and Range Province—structural geology
neotectonics: Basin-range tectonics in the Darwin Plateau, southwestern Great Basin, California
(Schweig, Eugene S., III) 5: 652
— Cenozoic extension and tilting recorded in the Upper Cretaceous and Tertiary rocks at the Hall molybdenum deposit, northern San Antonio Mountains, Nevada; discussion and reply
(Proffett, John M., *et al.*) 3: 440
— Late Cenozoic Basin and Range structure in western Mexico adjacent to the Gulf of California
(Henry, Christopher D.) 9: 1147
batholiths *see under* intrusions
bentonite deposits *see also under* economic geology *under* North America
biography—general
Albritton, Claude C., Jr.: Presentation of the Archaeological Geology Division Award to Claude C. Albritton, Jr., and Glen L. Evans
(Ferring, C. Reid, *et al.*) 7: 991
Allegre, Claude J.: Presentation of the Arthur L. Day Medal to Claude J. Allegre
(Hart, Stanley R., *et al.*) 7: 989
Birkeland, Peter Wessel: Presentation of the Kirk Bryan Award to Peter Wessel Birkeland
(Hawley, John W., *et al.*) 7: 1006
Clague, John J.: Presentation of the E. B. Burwell, Jr., Award to John J. Clague and Gerhard H. Eisbacher
(Krinitzsky, Ellis L., *et al.*) 7: 996
Dietz, Robert S.: Presentation of the Penrose Medal to Robert S. Dietz
(Pewe, Troy L., *et al.*) 7: 987
Eisbacher, Gerhard H.: Presentation of the E. B. Burwell, Jr., Award to John J. Clague and Gerhard H. Eisbacher
(Krinitzsky, Ellis L., *et al.*) 7: 996
Evans, Glen L.: Presentation of the Archaeological Geology Division Award to Claude C. Albritton, Jr., and Glen L. Evans
(Ferring, C. Reid, *et al.*) 7: 991
Gould, Stephen Jay: Presentation of the History of Geology Division Award to Stephen Jay Gould
(Schneer, Cecil J., *et al.*) 7: 997
Gray, Ralph J.: Presentation of the Gilbert H. Cady Award to Ralph J. Gray
(Spackman, William, *et al.*) 7: 994
Handin, John W.: Presentation of the Structural Geology and Tectonics Division Career Contribution Award to John W. Handin
(Donath, Fred A., *et al.*) 7: 1008
Wilhelms, Don Edward: Presentation of the G. K. Gilbert Award to Don Edward Wilhelms
(Shoemaker, Eugene M., *et al.*) 7: 1003
Winograd, Isaac J.: Presentation of the O. E. Meinzer Award to Isaac J. Winograd
(Bredehoeft, John D., *et al.*) 7: 1001
Bolivia—sedimentary petrology
sediments: Petrology of fluvial sands from the Amazonian foreland basin, Peru and Bolivia
(DeCelles, Peter G., *et al.*) 12: 1552
breccia *see under* clastic rocks *under* sedimentary rocks
British Columbia—geochemistry
mantle: A lead and strontium isotopic study of the Anahim volcanic belt, British Columbia; additional evidence for widespread suboceanic mantle beneath western North America
(Bevier, Mary Lou) 7: 973
British Columbia—oceanography
continental margin: Accretion and Recent deformation of sediments along the northern Cascadia subduction zone
(Davis, E. E., *et al.*) 11: 1465
British Columbia—structural geology
structural analysis: Deformational styles in a sequence of olistostromal melanges, Pacific Rim Complex, western Vancouver Island, Canada; with Suppl. Data 89-16
(Brandon, Mark T.) 12: 1520
burrows *see* ichnofossils
Burundi—structural geology
tectonics: Tectonic development of the western branch of the East African rift system
(Ebinger, C. J.) 7: 885
calcite *see also under* carbonates *under* minerals
California—engineering geology
reservoirs: The generation of turbidity currents by subaerial debris flows, California
(Weirich, Frank H.) 2: 278
slope stability: The generation of turbidity currents by subaerial debris flows, California
(Weirich, Frank H.) 2: 278
California—geochronology
Cretaceous: Late Cretaceous juxtaposition of metamorphic terranes in the southeastern San Gabriel Mountains, California
(May, Daniel J., *et al.*) 10: 1246
— Nature and timing of deformation in the Foothills Terrane, central Sierra Nevada, California; its bearing on orogenesis
(Tobisch, Othmar T., *et al.*) 3: 401
Mesozoic: Isotopic systematics of Pb/U (zircon) and $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ (biotite-hornblende) from rocks of the central Foothills Terrane, Sierra Neva-

da, California
(Saleeby, Jason B., *et al.*) 11: 1481
Neogene: Basin-range tectonics in the Darwin Plateau, southwestern Great Basin, California
(Schweig, Eugene S., III) 5: 652
Quaternary: Holocene and late Pleistocene slip rates on the San Andreas Fault in Yucaipa, California, using displaced alluvial-fan deposits and soil chronology
(Harden, Jennifer W., *et al.*) 9: 1107
California—geomorphology
fluvial features: Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, Southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada; alternative interpretation
(Melton, Mark A.) 4: 595
— Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, Southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada; reply
(Dohrenwend, John C., *et al.*) 7: 982
California—oceanography
continental margin: Late Cenozoic sedimentation in California continental borderland basins as revealed by seismic facies analysis
(Teng, Louis S., *et al.*) 1: 27
continental shelf: Sedimentation, sea-level change, and tectonics on an early Pleistocene continental shelf, Northern California
(Leithold, Elana L., *et al.*) 10: 1209
California—petrology
metamorphism: Clastic lawsonite, glaucophane, and jadeitic pyroxene in Franciscan metagraywackes from the Diablo Range, California
(Brothers, R. N., *et al.*) 1: 14
California—soils
geochemistry: Systematic variations in the carbon and oxygen isotopic composition of pedogenic carbonate along elevation transects in the southern Great Basin, United States; with Suppl. Data 89-10
(Quade, Jay, *et al.*) 4: 464
California—stratigraphy
Cenozoic: Late Cenozoic tectonics of the northwestern San Bernardino Mountains, Southern California
(Meisling, Kristian E., *et al.*) 1: 106
Cretaceous: Magnetostratigraphy of Upper Cretaceous strata of the Sacramento Valley, California
(Verosub, Kenneth L., *et al.*) 4: 521
Mesozoic: Implications of Paleozoic and Mesozoic rocks in the Soda Mountains, northeastern Mojave Desert, California, for late Paleozoic and Mesozoic Cordilleran orogenesis
(Walker, J. D., *et al.*) 12: 1574
— Uniqueness of geological correlations; an example from the Death Valley extended terrain
(Snow, J. Kent, *et al.*) 11: 1351
Miocene: Oligocene and Miocene paleogeography of Central California and displacement along the San Andreas Fault
(Graham, S. A., *et al.*) 5: 711
Oligocene: Oligocene and Miocene paleogeography of Central California and displacement along the San Andreas Fault
(Graham, S. A., *et al.*) 5: 711
Paleozoic: Implications of Paleozoic and Mesozoic rocks in the Soda Mountains, northeastern Mojave Desert, California, for late Paleozoic and Mesozoic Cordilleran orogenesis
(Walker, J. D., *et al.*) 12: 1574
— Intra-arc sedimentation and tectonism; late Paleozoic evolution of the eastern Klamath Terrane, California
(Miller, M. Meghan) 2: 170
Pennsylvanian: Sea-level control of mixed-carbonate–siliciclastic, gravity-flow deposition; lower part of the Keeler Canyon Formation (Pennsylvanian), southeastern California
(Yose, Lyndon A., *et al.*) 3: 427
Pleistocene: Sedimentation, sea-level change, and tectonics on an early Pleistocene continental shelf, Northern California
(Leithold, Elana L., *et al.*) 10: 1209
Quaternary: Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake basins, western United States
(Shearman, D. J., *et al.*) 7: 913
Tertiary: Oligocene and Miocene paleogeography of Central California and displacement along the San Andreas Fault
(Graham, S. A., *et al.*) 5: 711
California—structural geology
folds: A reinterpretation of conjugate folds in the central Sierra Nevada, California
(Paterson, Scott R.) 2: 248
neotectonics: Geomorphic response of coastal streams to low, intermediate, and high rates of uplift, Mendocino triple junction region, Northern California
(Merrits, Dorothy, *et al.*) 11: 1373
— Holocene and late Pleistocene slip rates on the San Andreas Fault in Yucaipa, California, using displaced alluvial-fan deposits and soil chronology
(Harden, Jennifer W., *et al.*) 9: 1107
— Late Cenozoic tectonics of the northwestern San Bernardino Mountains, Southern California
(Meisling, Kristian E., *et al.*) 1: 106
— Paleomagnetism and tectonic rotation of the lower Miocene Peach Springs Tuff; Colorado Plateau, Arizona, to Barstow, California
(Wells, Ray E., *et al.*) 6: 846
structural analysis: Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine Ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California
(Norrell, Gregory T., *et al.*) 5: 673
— Structure of an atypical ophiolite; the Trinity Complex, eastern Klamath Mountains, California
(Boudier, F., *et al.*) 6: 820
tectonics: Intra-arc sedimentation and tectonism; late Paleozoic evolution of the eastern Klamath Terrane, California
(Miller, M. Meghan) 2: 170
— Late Cretaceous juxtaposition of metamorphic terranes in the southeastern San Gabriel Mountains, California
(May, Daniel J., *et al.*) 10: 1246
— Nature and timing of deformation in the Foothills Terrane, central Sierra Nevada, California; its bearing on orogenesis
(Tobisch, Othmar T., *et al.*) 3: 401
— Oligocene and Miocene paleogeography of Central California and displacement along the San Andreas Fault
(Graham, S. A., *et al.*) 5: 711
— Terranes, early faults, and pre-Late Jurassic amalgamation of the western Sierra Nevada metamorphic belt, California
(Edelman, Steven H., *et al.*) 11: 1420
California—tectonophysics
plate tectonics: Intra-arc sedimentation and tectonism; late Paleozoic evolution of the eastern Klamath Terrane, California
(Miller, M. Meghan) 2: 170
Cambrian *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Newfoundland
Canada *see also* Appalachians; Atlantic Coastal Plain; British Columbia; Great Lakes region; Great Plains; Newfoundland; Northwest Territories; Nova Scotia; Quebec
carbon—isotopes
C-13/C-12: Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs; with Suppl. Data 89-06
(Brand, Uwe) 3: 377
— Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260
— Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774
— Systematic variations in the carbon and oxygen isotopic composition of pedogenic carbonate along elevation transects in the southern Great Basin, United States; with Suppl. Data 89-10
(Quade, Jay, *et al.*) 4: 464

— Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico (Stoessell, R. K., *et al.*) 2: 159

carbonate rocks *see under* sedimentary rocks

carbonates *see under* minerals

Carboniferous *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Yemen

Caribbean region *see also* the individual countries

Caribbean Sea—geochemistry
sea water: Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico (Stoessell, R. K., *et al.*) 2: 159

Carpathians *see also* the individual countries

caves *see under* solution features *under* geomorphology

Cenozoic *see also* Quaternary; Tertiary; *see also under* geochronology *under* Saudi Arabia; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* California

clastic rocks *see under* sedimentary rocks

clastic sediments *see under* sediments

clay mineralogy—areal studies
Denmark: The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark (Elliott, W. Crawford, *et al.*) 5: 702

climate, ancient *see* paleoclimatology

coal *see also under* economic geology *under* Pennsylvania

Colorado—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: Mid-Cretaceous alluvial-plain incision related to eustasy, southeastern Colorado Plateau (Aubrey, W. M.) 4: 443

Colorado Plateau *see also* the individual states

Colorado Plateau—seismology
earthquakes: Contemporary seismicity, faulting, and the state of stress in the Colorado Plateau (Wong, Ivan G., *et al.*) 9: 1127

Colorado Plateau—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: Mid-Cretaceous alluvial-plain incision related to eustasy, southeastern Colorado Plateau (Aubrey, W. M.) 4: 443
Miocene: Paleomagnetism and tectonic rotation of the lower Miocene Peach Springs Tuff; Colorado Plateau, Arizona, to Barstow, California (Wells, Ray E., *et al.*) 6: 846

Colorado Plateau—structural geology
neotectonics: Contemporary seismicity, faulting, and the state of stress in the Colorado Plateau (Wong, Ivan G., *et al.*) 9: 1127
— Paleomagnetism and tectonic rotation of the lower Miocene Peach Springs Tuff; Colorado Plateau, Arizona, to Barstow, California (Wells, Ray E., *et al.*) 6: 846

Columbia Plateau *see also* the individual states

conglomerate *see also under* clastic rocks *under* sedimentary rocks

Connecticut—oceanography
estuaries: Bedload-sediment transport through the Connecticut River estuary (Horne, Gregory S., *et al.*) 6: 805

conodonts—biostratigraphy
Silurian: A conodont-based Silurian chronostratigraphy (Kleffner, Mark A.) 7: 904
Triassic: Implications of Paleozoic and Mesozoic rocks in the Soda Mountains, northeastern Mojave Desert, California, for late Paleozoic and Mesozoic Cordilleran orogenesis (Walker, J. D., *et al.*) 12: 1574

continental margin *see also under* oceanography *under* British Columbia; California; Oregon

continental shelf *see also under* oceanography *under* California; Nova Scotia

Cretaceous *see also under* geochronology *under* California; Pacific Ocean; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* California; Colorado; Colorado Plateau; Denmark; France; New Mexico; Pacific Ocean; Texas; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Utah; Western Interior

Cretaceous—stratigraphy
biostratigraphy: Extended period of extinctions across the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in planktonic foraminifera of continental-shelf sections; implications for impact and volcanism theories (Keller, Gerta) 11: 1048
paleoclimatology: Severe storms during Earth history (Barron, Eric J.) 5: 601

crust *see also under* geochemistry *under* Great Lakes region; *see also under* tectonophysics *under* Oregon

crust—evolution
thermal history: Numerical constraints on rates of metamorphism, fluid production, and fluid flux during regional metamorphism (Peacock, Simon M.) 4: 476

crystal chemistry *see also* minerals

crystal growth *see also* minerals

crystal structure *see also* minerals

data processing—geochemistry
trace elements: Multivariate statistical models for granites in terrane analysis; Nova Scotia, Morocco, and Iberia (Richard, Linda R., *et al.*) 9: 1157

data processing—hydrogeology
ground water: Distribution of downward flux in unsaturated heterogeneous hydrogeology (Bloomsburg, George, *et al.*) 12: 1623

deformation *see also* structural analysis

deformation—field studies
shear: Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine Ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California (Norrell, Gregory T., *et al.*) 5: 673
— Paleostress analysis from sheared dike sets (Lisle, Richard J.) 7: 968
strain: Documentation and significance of progressive microfabric changes in Middle Ordovician trench mudstones (Lash, Gary G.) 10: 1268
— Nature and timing of deformation in the Foothills Terrane, central Sierra Nevada, California; its bearing on orogenesis (Tobisch, Othmar T., *et al.*) 3: 401
— The relationship of coal optical fabrics to Alleghanian tectonic deformation in the central Appalachian fold-and-thrust belt, Pennsylvania (Levine, Jeffrey Ross, *et al.*) 10: 1333
stress: Internal structures in part of the South Mountain Batholith, Nova Scotia, Canada (Abbott, Richard N., Jr.) 11: 1493
— Neotectonic joints (Hancock, Paul L., *et al.*) 10: 1197
— Precambrian paleostress from microcracks and fluid inclusions in the Wolf River Batholith of central Wisconsin (Jang Bo-An, *et al.*) 11: 1457

Denmark—geochemistry
trace elements: The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark (Elliott, W. Crawford, *et al.*) 5: 702

Denmark—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark (Elliott, W. Crawford, *et al.*) 5: 702
Paleocene: The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark (Elliott, W. Crawford, *et al.*) 5: 702

deposition *see under* sedimentation

deposition of ores *see* mineral deposits, genesis

Devonian *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Indiana

diagenesis *see also* sedimentation

diagenesis—cementation
effects: Seismic expression of Quaternary climatic cycles in the periplatform carbonate ooze of the northern Bahamas (Slowey, Niall C., *et al.*) 12: 1563

diagenesis—effects
aquifers: Geohydrology of the Laura fresh-water lens, Majuro Atoll; a hydrogeochemical approach; with Suppl. Data 89-11
(Anthony, Stephen S., *et al.*) 8: 1066
diagenesis—environment
brackish-water environment: Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico
(Stoessell, R. K., *et al.*) 2: 159
fresh-water environment: Redox conditions of calcite cementation interpreted from Mn and Fe contents of authigenic calcites
(Barnaby, Roger J., *et al.*) 6: 795
diagenesis—geochemistry
precipitation: A study of the relationship between hydrocarbon migration and the precipitation of authigenic magnetic minerals in the Triassic Chugwater Formation, southern Montana
(Kilgore, Brian, *et al.*) 10: 1280
diagenesis—materials
shells: Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs; with Suppl. Data 89-06
(Brand, Uwe) 3: 377
diastrophism *see* orogeny
differentiation *see under* magmas
dikes *see under* intrusions
earthquakes *see also* seismology; *see also under* seismology *under* Colorado Plateau
Eastern Hemisphere *see also* Africa; Arctic Ocean; Atlantic Ocean
Eastern U.S. *see also* Connecticut; Florida; Georgia; Maine; New England; New Hampshire; New York; North Carolina; Pennsylvania; Vermont; Virginia
Eastern U.S.—geomorphology
glacial geology: Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States
(Ackerly, Spafford C.) 4: 561
electrical logging *see under* well-logging
engineering geology *see also* deformation; ground water
environmental geology *see also* pollution
Eocene *see also under* geochronology *under* Atlantic Coastal Plain; North Carolina; Utah; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Mexico
epeirogeny *see also* neotectonics; orogeny
eruptive rocks *see* igneous rocks
Europe *see also* Alps; Denmark; France; Greece; Iceland; Portugal; Pyrenees; Spain; Switzerland
Far East *see also* the individual countries
faulting *see* faults
faults *see also* folds
faults—displacements
active faults: Holocene and late Pleistocene slip rates on the San Andreas Fault in Yucaipa, California, using displaced alluvial-fan deposits and soil chronology
(Harden, Jennifer W., *et al.*) 9: 1107
— Late Cenozoic tectonics of the northwestern San Bernardino Mountains, Southern California
(Meisling, Kristian E., *et al.*) 1: 106
diagonal-slip faults: Determination of offset across the northern margin of the Wichita Uplift, Southwest Oklahoma; with Suppl. Data 89-14
(McConnell, David A.) 10: 1317
normal faults: Implications of Paleozoic and Mesozoic rocks in the Soda Mountains, northeastern Mojave Desert, California, for late Paleozoic and Mesozoic Cordilleran orogenesis
(Walker, J. D., *et al.*) 12: 1574
reactivation: Contemporary seismicity, faulting, and the state of stress in the Colorado Plateau
(Wong, Ivan G., *et al.*) 9: 1127
— Tectonic significance of multiple motions on terrane-bounding faults in the Northern Appalachians
(Goldstein, Arthur G.) 7: 927
strike-slip faults: Isotopic ages of glaucophane schists on the Kodiak Islands, southern Alaska, and their implications for the Mesozoic tectonic history of the Border Ranges fault system
(Roeske, Sarah M., *et al.*) 8: 1021
— Oligocene and Miocene paleogeography of Central California and displacement along the San Andreas Fault
(Graham, S. A., *et al.*) 5: 711
— Paleomagnetism and tectonic rotation of the lower Miocene Peach Springs Tuff; Colorado Plateau, Arizona, to Barstow, California
(Wells, Ray E., *et al.*) 6: 846
thrust faults: Critical evidence for southern Appalachian Valley and Ridge thrust sequence; discussion and reply
(Bartholomew, Mervin J., *et al.*) 8: 1103
— Deformation of a thrust complex in the Col de la Vanoise, Vanoise Massif, French Alps; discussion and reply
(Jaillard, Etienne, *et al.*) 5: 751
— Late Cenozoic deformation of the Hellenide foreland, western Greece
(Underhill, John R.) 5: 613
— Structure of the Kingston Orocline in the Appalachian fold-thrust belt, New York
(Marshak, Stephen, *et al.*) 5: 683
— The Arctic Eurekan Orogen; a most unusual fold-and-thrust belt
(De Paor, Declan G., *et al.*) 7: 952
— The paradox of Lower Cretaceous gravels and the initiation of thrusting in the Sevier orogenic belt, United States Western Interior
(Heller, Paul L., *et al.*) 6: 864
— The structural geometry and evolution of foreland thrust systems, northern Virginia
(Evans, Mark A.) 3: 339
— Thermal models of thrust faulting; constraints from fluid-inclusion observations, Willard thrust sheet, Idaho-Utah-Wyoming thrust belt
(Yonkee, W. A., *et al.*) 2: 304
— Thrust faults and related structures in the crater floor of Mount St. Helens Volcano, Washington
(Chadwick, William W., Jr., *et al.*) 12: 1507
— Thrusting of the Claron Formation, the Bryce Canyon region, Utah
(Lundin, Erik R.) 8: 1038
— Uniqueness of geological correlations; an example from the Death Valley extended terrain
(Snow, J. Kent, *et al.*) 11: 1351
transform faults: Basaltic breccias of the Clipperton fracture zone (East Pacific); sedimentation and tectonics in a fast-slipping oceanic transform
(Barany, Istvan, *et al.*) 2: 204
— Late Cretaceous juxtaposition of metamorphic terranes in the southeastern San Gabriel Mountains, California
(May, Daniel J., *et al.*) 10: 1246
faults—distribution
terranes: Terranes, early faults, and pre-Late Jurassic amalgamation of the western Sierra Nevada metamorphic belt, California
(Edelman, Steven H., *et al.*) 11: 1420
faults—effects
mylonites: Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine Ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California
(Norrell, Gregory T., *et al.*) 5: 673
faults—interpretation
basin range structure: Late Cenozoic Basin and Range structure in western Mexico adjacent to the Gulf of California
(Henry, Christopher D.) 9: 1147
faults—mechanics
extension: Half-graben structures; balanced models of extensional fault-bend folds
(Groshong, Richard H., Jr.) 1: 96
shear: Paleostress analysis from sheared dike sets
(Lisle, Richard J.) 7: 968
faults—systems
block structures: The structural and sedimentary evolution of the Cretaceous North Pyrenean Basin, southern France
(Johnson, Jeffrey A., *et al.*) 2: 231

fish—paleoecology
Quaternary: The occurrence and paleolimnologic significance of cutthroat trout (Oncorhynchus clarki) in pluvial lakes of the Estancia Valley, central New Mexico
(Bachhuber, Frederick W.) 12: 1543

Florida—geophysical surveys
seismic surveys: Evidence and implications of an extensive early Mesozoic rift basin and basalt/diabase sequence beneath the southeast coastal plain
(McBride, J. H., *et al.*) 4: 512

fluid inclusions *see also* inclusions

fluid inclusions—geologic thermometry
temperature: Precambrian paleostress from microcracks and fluid inclusions in the Wolf River Batholith of central Wisconsin
(Jang Bo-An, *et al.*) 11: 1457
thermal history: Thermal models of thrust faulting; constraints from fluid-inclusion observations, Willard thrust sheet, Idaho-Utah-Wyoming thrust belt
(Yonkee, W. A., *et al.*) 2: 304

fluvial features *see under* geomorphology

folding *see* folds

folds *see also* faults; foliation

folds—mechanics
strain: Microfolding in the Permian Castile Formation; an example of geometric systems in multilayer folding, Texas and New Mexico
(Alexander, J. I. D., *et al.*) 5: 742

folds—style
conjugate folds: A reinterpretation of conjugate folds in the central Sierra Nevada, California
(Paterson, Scott R.) 2: 248
flow folds: Internal structures in part of the South Mountain Batholith, Nova Scotia, Canada
(Abbott, Richard N., Jr.) 11: 1493

foliation *see also* folds; structural analysis

foliation—style
slip cleavage: A reinterpretation of conjugate folds in the central Sierra Nevada, California
(Paterson, Scott R.) 2: 248

foraminifera *see also* foraminifers

foraminifers—biostratigraphy
Cenozoic: Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260
— Sedimentology of shell-rich deposits (coquinas) in the glaciomarine upper Cenozoic Yakataga Formation, Middleton Island, Alaska
(Eyles, Nicholas, *et al.*) 1: 129
Cretaceous: Extended period of extinctions across the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in planktonic foraminifera of continental-shelf sections; implications for impact and volcanism theories
(Keller, Gerta) 11: 1048
— M-sequence reversals recorded in DSDP sediment cores from the western Mid-Pacific Mountains and Magellan Rise
(Tarduno, John A., *et al.*) 10: 1306
— Sedimentological and structural evolution of the Arabian continental margin in the Musandam Mountains and Dibba Zone, United Arab Emirates; correction
(Searle, M. P., *et al.*) 2: 314
Eocene: Chronology of early Eocene marine and terrestrial strata, Baja California, Mexico
(Flynn, John J., *et al.*) 9: 1182

foraminifers—fusulinids
Paleozoic: Intra-arc sedimentation and tectonism; late Paleozoic evolution of the eastern Klamath Terrane, California
(Miller, M. Meghan) 2: 170

fossils *see* appropriate fossil group

fractures—genesis
tension: Formation and geometry of fractures, and related volcanism, of the Krafla fissure swarm, Northeast Iceland
(Opheim, John Arne, *et al.*) 12: 1608

fractures—style
joints: Neotectonic joints
(Hancock, Paul L., *et al.*) 10: 1197

France—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: The structural and sedimentary evolution of the Cretaceous North Pyrenean Basin, southern France
(Johnson, Jeffrey A., *et al.*) 2: 231

France—structural geology
structural analysis: Deformation of a thrust complex in the Col de la Vanoise, Vanoise Massif, French Alps; discussion and reply
(Jaillard, Etienne, *et al.*) 5: 751

gas inclusions *see* fluid inclusions

genesis of ore deposits *see* mineral deposits, genesis

geochemistry—processes
precipitation: A study of the relationship between hydrocarbon migration and the precipitation of authigenic magnetic minerals in the Triassic Chugwater Formation, southern Montana
(Kilgore, Brian, *et al.*) 10: 1280

geochemistry—properties
Eh: Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774
— Redox conditions of calcite cementation interpreted from Mn and Fe contents of authigenic calcites
(Barnaby, Roger J., *et al.*) 6: 795

geochronology *see also* absolute age

geochronology—paleomagnetism
Cretaceous: M-sequence reversals recorded in DSDP sediment cores from the western Mid-Pacific Mountains and Magellan Rise
(Tarduno, John A., *et al.*) 10: 1306
magnetostratigraphy: Magnetostratigraphy of Upper Cretaceous strata of the Sacramento Valley, California
(Verosub, Kenneth L., *et al.*) 4: 521
reversals: Basin-range tectonics in the Darwin Plateau, southwestern Great Basin, California
(Schweig, Eugene S., III) 5: 652

geochronology—racemization
gastropods: Quaternary aminostratigraphy of Mississippi Valley loess
(Clark, Peter U., *et al.*) 7: 918

geochronology—tephrochronology
correlation: Late Pleistocene basaltic ash and volcanic eruptions in the Bonneville Basin, Utah
(Oviatt, Charles G., *et al.*) 2: 292
key beds: Paleomagnetism and tectonic rotation of the lower Miocene Peach Springs Tuff; Colorado Plateau, Arizona, to Barstow, California
(Wells, Ray E., *et al.*) 6: 846

geochronology—time scales
Jurassic: Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb seawater isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584
Silurian: A conodont-based Silurian chronostratigraphy
(Kleffner, Mark A.) 7: 904

geologic thermometry *see under* fluid inclusions

geologic time *see* absolute age; geochronology

geomorphology *see also* glacial geology

geomorphology—controls
tectonic controls: Geomorphic response of coastal streams to low, intermediate, and high rates of uplift, Mendocino triple junction region, Northern California
(Merrits, Dorothy, *et al.*) 11: 1373

geomorphology—fluvial features
alluvial fans: Holocene and late Pleistocene slip rates on the San Andreas Fault in Yucaipa, California, using displaced alluvial-fan deposits and soil chronology
(Harden, Jennifer W., *et al.*) 9: 1107
channels: Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, Southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada; alternative interpretation
(Melton, Mark A.) 4: 595
— Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, Southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada; reply
(Dohrenwend, John C., *et al.*) 7: 982
geomorphology—landform evolution
exposure age: Accelerator mass spectrometry radiocarbon dating of rock varnish
(Dorn, R. I., *et al.*) 11: 1363
valleys: Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States
(Ackerly, Spafford C.) 4: 561
geomorphology—mass movements
lahars: Origin and early evolution of lahar channel at Mabinit, Mayon Volcano, Philippines
(Rodolfo, Kelvin S.) 3: 414
geomorphology—processes
sedimentation: The generation of turbidity currents by subaerial debris flows, California
(Weirich, Frank H.) 2: 278
geomorphology—solution features
caves: Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico
(Stoessell, R. K., *et al.*) 2: 159
geomorphology—volcanic features
lava fields: The Arabian continental alkali basalt province; Part I, Evolution of Harrat Rahat, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; with Suppl. Data 89-04
(Camp, Victor E., *et al.*) 1: 71
lava flows: Geologic analyses of Shuttle Imaging Radar (SIR-B) data of Kilauea Volcano, Hawaii
(Gaddis, Lisa, *et al.*) 3: 317
shield volcanoes: Thrust faults and related structures in the crater floor of Mount St. Helens Volcano, Washington
(Chadwick, William W., Jr., *et al.*) 12: 1507
geophysical surveys *see under* Atlantic Coastal Plain; Atlantic Ocean; Florida; Georgia; Gulf Coastal Plain; Hawaii; Oregon; Pacific Ocean; Virginia; *see* seismic surveys *under* geophysical surveys *under* Atlantic Coastal Plain; Atlantic Ocean; Florida; Georgia; Gulf Coastal Plain; Oregon; Pacific Ocean; Virginia
geophysics *see also* deformation
Georgia—geophysical surveys
seismic surveys: Evidence and implications of an extensive early Mesozoic rift basin and basalt/diabase sequence beneath the southeast coastal plain
(McBride, J. H., *et al.*) 4: 512
geosynclines *see also* orogeny
geothermics *see* heat flow
glacial geology *see also* geomorphology
glacial geology—ancient ice ages
Proterozoic: An exceptionally thick upper Proterozoic (Sturtian) glacial succession in the Mount Painter area, South Australia
(Young, Grant M., *et al.*) 6: 834
glacial geology—glaciation
deglaciation: Glacio-isostatic response of the Puget Sound area, Washington
(Thorson, Robert M.) 9: 1163
glacial erosion: Erosion of bedrock by subglacial meltwater, Cantley, Quebec
(Sharpe, David R., *et al.*) 8: 1011
glacial extent: Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States
(Ackerly, Spafford C.) 4: 561
glaciation *see under* glacial geology
gold—geochemistry
marl: The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark
(Elliott, W. Crawford, *et al.*) 5: 702
granites *see under* igneous rocks
Great Basin *see also* the individual states
Great Basin—soils
geochemistry: Systematic variations in the carbon and oxygen isotopic composition of pedogenic carbonate along elevation transects in the southern Great Basin, United States; with Suppl. Data 89-10
(Quade, Jay, *et al.*) 4: 464
Great Lakes region *see also* the individual states and provinces
Great Lakes region—geochemistry
crust: Nd isotopes and the origin of 1.9-1.7 Ga Penokean continental crust of the Lake Superior region
(Barovich, Karin M., *et al.*) 3: 333
Great Lakes region—sedimentary petrology
reefs: Silurian seascapes; water depth, clinothems, reef geometry, and other motifs; a critical review of the Silurian reef model
(Shaver, Robert H., *et al.*) 7: 939
Great Plains *see also* the individual states and provinces
Great Plains—stratigraphy
Quaternary: The Blackwater Draw Formation (Quaternary); a 1.4-plus-m.y. record of eolian sedimentation and soil formation of the southern High Plains
(Holliday, Vance T.) 12: 1598
Greece—structural geology
neotectonics: Late Cenozoic deformation of the Hellenide foreland, western Greece
(Underhill, John R.) 5: 613
Greece—tectonophysics
plate tectonics: Late Cenozoic deformation of the Hellenide foreland, western Greece
(Underhill, John R.) 5: 613
ground water *see also* hydrology
ground water—hydrodynamics
hydraulic conductivity: Hydrogeologic facies models to delineate large-scale spatial trends in glacial and glaciofluvial sediments
(Anderson, Mary P.) 4: 501
models: Distribution of downward flux in unsaturated heterogeneous hydrogeology
(Bloomsburg, George, *et al.*) 12: 1623
ground water—surveys
Marshall Islands: Geohydrology of the Laura fresh-water lens, Majuro Atoll; a hydrogeochemical approach; with Suppl. Data 89-11
(Anthony, Stephen S., *et al.*) 8: 1066
Mexico: Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico
(Stoessell, R. K., *et al.*) 2: 159
Gulf Coastal Plain *see also* the individual states and countries
Gulf Coastal Plain—geophysical surveys
seismic surveys: Evidence and implications of an extensive early Mesozoic rift basin and basalt/diabase sequence beneath the southeast coastal plain
(McBride, J. H., *et al.*) 4: 512
Hawaii—geophysical surveys
remote sensing: Geologic analyses of Shuttle Imaging Radar (SIR-B) data of Kilauea Volcano, Hawaii
(Gaddis, Lisa, *et al.*) 3: 317
Hawaii—volcanology
Kilauea: Diapiric transfer of melt in Kilauea Iki lava lake, Hawaii; a quick, efficient process of igneous differentiation
(Helz, Rosalind Tuthill, *et al.*) 4: 578
heat flow *see also under* tectonophysics *under* Utah; Western U.S.
heat flow—theoretical studies
heat transfer: Numerical constraints on rates of metamorphism, fluid production, and fluid flux during regional metamorphism
(Peacock, Simon M.) 4: 476

Himalayas *see also* the individual countries
hydrocarbons *see under* organic materials
hydrogeology *see also* ground water; hydrology
hydrology *see also* ground water
hydrology—surveys
Bighorn River: Lag-time routing of suspended sediment concentrations during unsteady flow
(Marcus, W. Andrew) 5: 644
California: The generation of turbidity currents by subaerial debris flows, California
(Weirich, Frank H.) 2: 278
Connecticut River: Bedload-sediment transport through the Connecticut River estuary
(Horne, Gregory S., *et al.*) 6: 805
Iberian Peninsula *see also* Portugal; Spain
ice ages *see* glacial geology
Iceland—structural geology
fractures: Formation and geometry of fractures, and related volcanism, of the Krafla fissure swarm, Northeast Iceland
(Opheim, John Arne, *et al.*) 12: 1608
ichnofossils—biostratigraphy
Cambrian: Regional significance of the Blow Me Down Brook Formation, western Newfoundland; new fossil evidence for an Early Cambrian age
(Lindholm, Rosanne M., *et al.*) 1: 1
igneous rocks *see also* fluid inclusions; inclusions; intrusions; lava; magmas; metamorphic rocks; metasomatism
igneous rocks—alkali basalts
geochemistry: The Arabian continental alkali basalt province; Part I, Evolution of Harrat Rahat, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; with Suppl. Data 89-04
(Camp, Victor E., *et al.*) 1: 71
igneous rocks—basalts
petrology: Diapiric transfer of melt in Kilauea Iki lava lake, Hawaii; a quick, efficient process of igneous differentiation
(Helz, Rosalind Tuthill, *et al.*) 4: 578
igneous rocks—classification
lithostratigraphy: Stratigraphic classification and nomenclature of igneous and metamorphic rock bodies; discussion and reply
(Laajoki, K., *et al.*) 5: 753
igneous rocks—distribution
possibilities: Evidence and implications of an extensive early Mesozoic rift basin and basalt/diabase sequence beneath the southeast coastal plain
(McBride, J. H., *et al.*) 4: 512
igneous rocks—granites
genesis: Tectonic discrimination of granitoids
(Maniar, Papu D., *et al.*) 5: 635
geochemistry: Multivariate statistical models for granites in terrane analysis; Nova Scotia, Morocco, and Iberia
(Richard, Linda R., *et al.*) 9: 1157
monzogranite: Internal structures in part of the South Mountain Batholith, Nova Scotia, Canada
(Abbott, Richard N., Jr.) 11: 1493
igneous rocks—ultramafics
ophiolite: Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine Ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California
(Norrell, Gregory T., *et al.*) 5: 673
— Structure of an atypical ophiolite; the Trinity Complex, eastern Klamath Mountains, California
(Boudier, F., *et al.*) 6: 820
igneous rocks—volcanic rocks
genesis: Oligocene caldera complex and calc-alkaline tuffs and lavas of the Indian Peak volcanic field, Nevada and Utah
(Best, Myron G., *et al.*) 8: 1076
geochemistry: A lead and strontium isotopic study of the Anahim volcanic belt, British Columbia; additional evidence for widespread suboceanic mantle beneath western North America
(Bevier, Mary Lou) 7: 973
— Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines
(Defant, Marc J., *et al.*) 5: 663
— The upper Hadrynian Jeffers Group, Cobequid Highlands, Avalon Zone of Nova Scotia; a back-arc volcanic complex
(Pe-Piper, Georgia, *et al.*) 3: 364
Illinois—geochronology
Pleistocene: Quaternary aminostratigraphy of Mississippi Valley loess
(Clark, Peter U., *et al.*) 7: 918
inclusions *see also* fluid inclusions
inclusions—xenoliths
metasedimentary rocks: Internal structures in part of the South Mountain Batholith, Nova Scotia, Canada
(Abbott, Richard N., Jr.) 11: 1493
Indiana—geochemistry
trace elements: Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774
Indiana—sedimentary petrology
reefs: Silurian seascapes; water depth, clinothems, reef geometry, and other motifs; a critical review of the Silurian reef model
(Shaver, Robert H., *et al.*) 7: 939
Indiana—stratigraphy
Devonian: Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774
Mississippian: Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774
intrusions *see also* igneous rocks; metamorphism; metasomatism
intrusions—batholiths
emplacement: Internal structures in part of the South Mountain Batholith, Nova Scotia, Canada
(Abbott, Richard N., Jr.) 11: 1493
intrusions—dikes
emplacement: Formation and geometry of fractures, and related volcanism, of the Krafla fissure swarm, Northeast Iceland
(Opheim, John Arne, *et al.*) 12: 1608
— Paleostress analysis from sheared dike sets
(Lisle, Richard J.) 7: 968
intrusions—plutons
emplacement: Isotopic systematics of Pb/U (zircon) and $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ (biotite-hornblende) from rocks of the central Foothills Terrane, Sierra Nevada, California
(Saleeby, Jason B., *et al.*) 11: 1481
— Nature and timing of deformation in the Foothills Terrane, central Sierra Nevada, California; its bearing on orogenesis
(Tobisch, Othmar T., *et al.*) 3: 401
intrusions—sills
distribution: Evidence and implications of an extensive early Mesozoic rift basin and basalt/diabase sequence beneath the southeast coastal plain
(McBride, J. H., *et al.*) 4: 512
Invertebrata *see also* ichnofossils
invertebrates *see also* conodonts; foraminifers; mollusks; ostracods; radiolarians
Iowa—geochronology
Ordovician: Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175
iridium—geochemistry
marl: The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark
(Elliott, W. Crawford, *et al.*) 5: 702

iron—geochemistry
calcite: Redox conditions of calcite cementation interpreted from Mn and Fe contents of authigenic calcites
(Barnaby, Roger J., *et al.*) 6: 795

isostasy *see also* neotectonics; *see also under* structural geology *under* Washington

isotope dating *see* absolute age

isotopes *see also* absolute age; geochronology

isotopes—igneous rocks
volcanic rocks: A lead and strontium isotopic study of the Anahim volcanic belt, British Columbia; additional evidence for widespread suboceanic mantle beneath western North America
(Bevier, Mary Lou) 7: 973
— Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines
(Defant, Marc J., *et al.*) 5: 663

isotopes—minerals
carbonates: Systematic variations in the carbon and oxygen isotopic composition of pedogenic carbonate along elevation transects in the southern Great Basin, United States; with Suppl. Data 89-10
(Quade, Jay, *et al.*) 4: 464

isotopes—mollusks
shells: Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs; with Suppl. Data 89-06
(Brand, Uwe) 3: 377

isotopes—neodymium
Nd-144/Nd-143: Nd isotopes and the origin of 1.9-1.7 Ga Penokean continental crust of the Lake Superior region
(Barovich, Karin M., *et al.*) 3: 333

isotopes—sedimentary rocks
black shale: Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774
glauconitic composition: Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb sea-water isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584

isotopes—sediments
marine sediments: Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260

isotopes—water
mixing: Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico
(Stoessell, R. K., *et al.*) 2: 159

joints *see under* style *under* fractures

Jurassic *see also under* geochronology *under* Alaska; Switzerland; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Utah

land use *see also* pollution

landform evolution *see under* geomorphology

lava *see also* igneous rocks; magmas

lava—composition
chemical composition: Oligocene caldera complex and calc-alkaline tuffs and lavas of the Indian Peak volcanic field, Nevada and Utah
(Best, Myron G., *et al.*) 8: 1076

lava—distribution
lava flows: Evidence and implications of an extensive early Mesozoic rift basin and basalt/diabase sequence beneath the southeast coastal plain
(McBride, J. H., *et al.*) 4: 512

lava—flow mechanism
fracturing: Formation and geometry of fractures, and related volcanism, of the Krafla fissure swarm, Northeast Iceland
(Opheim, John Arne, *et al.*) 12: 1608
observations: Physical volcanology of mid-Proterozoic plateau lavas; the Keweenawan North Shore Volcanic Group, Minnesota
(Green, John C.) 4: 486

lava—interpretation
lava flows: Basin-range tectonics in the Darwin Plateau, southwestern Great Basin, California
(Schweig, Eugene S., III) 5: 652

lava—observations
lava flows: Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, Southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada; alternative interpretation
(Melton, Mark A.) 4: 595
— Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, Southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada; reply
(Dohrenwend, John C., *et al.*) 7: 982
— Geologic analyses of Shuttle Imaging Radar (SIR-B) data of Kilauea Volcano, Hawaii
(Gaddis, Lisa, *et al.*) 3: 317
shield volcanoes: Thrust faults and related structures in the crater floor of Mount St. Helens Volcano, Washington
(Chadwick, William W., Jr., *et al.*) 12: 1507

lava—petrology
lava fields: The Arabian continental alkali basalt province; Part I, Evolution of Harrat Rahat, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; with Suppl. Data 89-04
(Camp, Victor E., *et al.*) 1: 71
lava lakes: Diapiric transfer of melt in Kilauea Iki lava lake, Hawaii; a quick, efficient process of igneous differentiation
(Helz, Rosalind Tuthill, *et al.*) 4: 578

lead—isotopes
belemnites: Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb sea-water isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584
ratios: A lead and strontium isotopic study of the Anahim volcanic belt, British Columbia; additional evidence for widespread suboceanic mantle beneath western North America
(Bevier, Mary Lou) 7: 973

lead-zinc deposits *see also under* economic geology *under* Missouri

lineation *see also* foliation; structural analysis

liquid inclusions *see* fluid inclusions

loess *see under* clastic sediments *under* sediments

magmas *see also* igneous rocks; intrusions; lava

magmas—contamination
geochemical indicators: Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines
(Defant, Marc J., *et al.*) 5: 663

magmas—differentiation
diapirism: Diapiric transfer of melt in Kilauea Iki lava lake, Hawaii; a quick, efficient process of igneous differentiation
(Helz, Rosalind Tuthill, *et al.*) 4: 578
fractional crystallization: The Arabian continental alkali basalt province; Part I, Evolution of Harrat Rahat, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; with Suppl. Data 89-04
(Camp, Victor E., *et al.*) 1: 71

magmas—temperature
heat transfer: Magmatism and the development of low-pressure metamorphic belts; implications from the Western United States and thermal modeling
(Barton, Mark D., *et al.*) 8: 1051

magnetism of rocks and minerals *see* paleomagnetism

Maine—geomorphology
glacial geology: Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States
(Ackerly, Spafford C.) 4: 561

mammals—biostratigraphy
Eocene: Chronology of early Eocene marine and terrestrial strata, Baja California, Mexico
(Flynn, John J., *et al.*) 9: 1182

manganese—geochemistry
calcite: Redox conditions of calcite cementation interpreted from Mn and Fe contents of authigenic calcites
(Barnaby, Roger J., *et al.*) 6: 795

mantle *see also under* geochemistry *under* British Columbia; North America

marine sediments *see under* sediments

Marshall Islands—hydrogeology
ground water: Geohydrology of the Laura fresh-water lens, Majuro Atoll; a hydrogeochemical approach; with Suppl. Data 89-11
(Anthony, Stephen S., *et al.*) 8: 1066

mass movements *see under* geomorphology

Mediterranean region *see also* the individual countries

melange *see under* interpretation *under* structural analysis

Mesozoic *see also* Cretaceous; *see also under* geochronology *under* California; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Alaska; California

metamorphic rocks *see also* igneous rocks; metamorphism; metasomatism

metamorphic rocks—classification
lithostratigraphy: Stratigraphic classification and nomenclature of igneous and metamorphic rock bodies; discussion and reply
(Laajoki, K., *et al.*) 5: 753

metamorphic rocks—distribution
terranes: Late Cretaceous juxtaposition of metamorphic terranes in the southeastern San Gabriel Mountains, California
(May, Daniel J., *et al.*) 10: 1246
— Northeast extension of Proterozoic terranes of mid-continental North America; discussion and reply
(Wahl, W. G., *et al.*) 5: 755

metamorphic rocks—genesis
metamorphic belts: Magmatism and the development of low-pressure metamorphic belts; implications from the Western United States and thermal modeling
(Barton, Mark D., *et al.*) 8: 1051

metamorphic rocks—geochemistry
isotopes: Nd isotopes and the origin of 1.9-1.7 Ga Penokean continental crust of the Lake Superior region
(Barovich, Karin M., *et al.*) 3: 333
trace elements: Montagnais; a submarine impact structure on the Scotian Shelf, Eastern Canada
(Jansa, Lubomir F., *et al.*) 4: 450

metamorphic rocks—metaigneous rocks
metagranite: Tectonic discrimination of granitoids
(Maniar, Papu D., *et al.*) 5: 635

metamorphic rocks—metasedimentary rocks
lithostratigraphy: Intra-arc sedimentation and tectonism; late Paleozoic evolution of the eastern Klamath Terrane, California
(Miller, M. Meghan) 2: 170
metagraywacke: Clastic lawsonite, glaucophane, and jadeitic pyroxene in Franciscan metagraywackes from the Diablo Range, California
(Brothers, R. N., *et al.*) 1: 14

metamorphic rocks—metavolcanic rocks
geochemistry: Geochemistry and tectonic interpretation of some metavolcanic rock units of the western North Cascades, Washington
(Sevigny, J. H., *et al.*) 3: 391
textures: Physical volcanology of mid-Proterozoic plateau lavas; the Keweenawan North Shore Volcanic Group, Minnesota
(Green, John C.) 4: 486

metamorphic rocks—mineral assemblages
amphibolite facies: Grenville-age orogeny in the Llano Uplift of central Texas; deformation and metamorphism of the Rough Ridge Formation
(Nelis, Mary K., *et al.*) 6: 876
zoning: The Wayah granulite-facies metamorphic core, southwestern North Carolina; high-grade culmination of Taconic metamorphism in the southern Blue Ridge; with Suppl. Data 89-12
(Eckert, James O., Jr., *et al.*) 11: 1434

metamorphic rocks—mylonites
textures: Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine Ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California
(Norrell, Gregory T., *et al.*) 5: 673

metamorphic rocks—petrology
complexes: The Mesozoic Rimrock Lake Inlier, southern Washington Cascades; implications for the basement to the Columbia Embayment
(Miller, Robert B.) 10: 1289

metamorphism *see also* metamorphic rocks; metasomatism

metamorphism—evolution
facies: Isotopic systematics of Pb/U (zircon) and $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ (biotite-hornblende) from rocks of the central Foothills Terrane, Sierra Nevada, California
(Saleeby, Jason B., *et al.*) 11: 1481

metamorphism—grade
high-grade metamorphism: The Wayah granulite-facies metamorphic core, southwestern North Carolina; high-grade culmination of Taconic metamorphism in the southern Blue Ridge; with Suppl. Data 89-12
(Eckert, James O., Jr., *et al.*) 11: 1434

metamorphism—P-T conditions
interpretation: Isotopic ages of glaucophane schists on the Kodiak Islands, southern Alaska, and their implications for the Mesozoic tectonic history of the Border Ranges fault system
(Roeske, Sarah M., *et al.*) 8: 1021
low pressure: Magmatism and the development of low-pressure metamorphic belts; implications from the Western United States and thermal modeling
(Barton, Mark D., *et al.*) 8: 1051

metamorphism—regional metamorphism
P-T conditions: Clastic lawsonite, glaucophane, and jadeitic pyroxene in Franciscan metagraywackes from the Diablo Range, California
(Brothers, R. N., *et al.*) 1: 14
— Grenville-age orogeny in the Llano Uplift of central Texas; deformation and metamorphism of the Rough Ridge Formation
(Nelis, Mary K., *et al.*) 6: 876
rates: Numerical constraints on rates of metamorphism, fluid production, and fluid flux during regional metamorphism
(Peacock, Simon M.) 4: 476

metamorphism—retrograde metamorphism
amphibolite facies: Late Cretaceous juxtaposition of metamorphic terranes in the southeastern San Gabriel Mountains, California
(May, Daniel J., *et al.*) 10: 1246
shear zones: Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine Ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California
(Norrell, Gregory T., *et al.*) 5: 673

metamorphism—shock metamorphism
effects: Montagnais; a submarine impact structure on the Scotian Shelf, Eastern Canada
(Jansa, Lubomir F., *et al.*) 4: 450

metasomatic rocks *see also* igneous rocks; metamorphic rocks; metamorphism; metasomatism

metasomatic rocks—serpentinite
textures: Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine Ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California
(Norrell, Gregory T., *et al.*) 5: 673

metasomatism *see also* metamorphism; metasomatic rocks

metasomatism—processes
serpentinization: Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine Ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California
(Norrell, Gregory T., *et al.*) 5: 673

meteor craters—observations
continental shelf: Montagnais; a submarine impact structure on the Scotian Shelf, Eastern Canada
(Jansa, Lubomir F., *et al.*) 4: 450

meteorites *see also* meteor craters

methods *see under* absolute age

Mexico *see also* Gulf Coastal Plain

Mexico—geochemistry
water: Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico
(Stoessell, R. K., *et al.*) 2: 159

Mexico—stratigraphy
Eocene: Chronology of early Eocene marine and terrestrial strata, Baja California, Mexico
(Flynn, John J., *et al.*) 9: 1182

Mexico—structural geology
neotectonics: Late Cenozoic Basin and Range structure in western Mexico adjacent to the Gulf of California
(Henry, Christopher D.) 9: 1147

Michigan—stratigraphy
Proterozoic: Nd isotopes and the origin of 1.9-1.7 Ga Penokean continental crust of the Lake Superior region
(Barovich, Karin M., *et al.*) 3: 333

Micronesia *see also* Marshall Islands

Midwest *see also* Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Wisconsin

Midwest—sedimentary petrology
reefs: Silurian seascapes; water depth, clinothems, reef geometry, and other motifs; a critical review of the Silurian reef model
(Shaver, Robert H., *et al.*) 7: 939

Midwest—stratigraphy
Silurian: Silurian seascapes; water depth, clinothems, reef geometry, and other motifs; a critical review of the Silurian reef model
(Shaver, Robert H., *et al.*) 7: 939

mineral deposits, genesis—lead-zinc deposits
ore transport: Minor- and trace-element distributions in the Bonneterre Dolomite (Cambrian), Southeast Missouri; evidence for possible multiple-basin fluid sources and pathways during lead-zinc mineralization; with Suppl. Data 89-05
(Gregg, Jay M., *et al.*) 2: 221

mineral resources *see also* the individual deposits

minerals—carbonates
aragonite: Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs; with Suppl. Data 89-06
(Brand, Uwe) 3: 377
calcite: Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs; with Suppl. Data 89-06
(Brand, Uwe) 3: 377
— Redox conditions of calcite cementation interpreted from Mn and Fe contents of authigenic calcites
(Barnaby, Roger J., *et al.*) 6: 795
ikaite: Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake basins, western United States
(Shearman, D. J., *et al.*) 7: 913

minerals—hydrates
ikaite: Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake basins, western United States
(Shearman, D. J., *et al.*) 7: 913

minerals—sheet silicates, mica group
glauconite: Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb seawater isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584

Minnesota—geochronology
Ordovician: Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175

Minnesota—stratigraphy
Proterozoic: Physical volcanology of mid-Proterozoic plateau lavas; the Keweenawan North Shore Volcanic Group, Minnesota
(Green, John C.) 4: 486

Miocene *see also under* stratigraphy *under* California; Colorado Plateau; Montana; Wyoming

Mississippi Valley—geochronology
Ordovician: Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175
Quaternary: Quaternary aminostratigraphy of Mississippi Valley loess
(Clark, Peter U., *et al.*) 7: 918

Mississippian *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Indiana

Missouri—economic geology
lead-zinc deposits: Minor- and trace-element distributions in the Bonneterre Dolomite (Cambrian), Southeast Missouri; evidence for possible multiple-basin fluid sources and pathways during lead-zinc mineralization; with Suppl. Data 89-05
(Gregg, Jay M., *et al.*) 2: 221

Missouri—geochemistry
trace elements: Minor- and trace-element distributions in the Bonneterre Dolomite (Cambrian), Southeast Missouri; evidence for possible multiple-basin fluid sources and pathways during lead-zinc mineralization; with Suppl. Data 89-05
(Gregg, Jay M., *et al.*) 2: 221

Missouri—geochronology
Ordovician: Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175

Mohorovicic discontinuity *see also* crust

mollusks—ammonoids
Cretaceous: Magnetostratigraphy of Upper Cretaceous strata of the Sacramento Valley, California
(Verosub, Kenneth L., *et al.*) 4: 521
Jurassic: Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb seawater isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584

mollusks—biochemistry
Pennsylvanian: Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs; with Suppl. Data 89-06
(Brand, Uwe) 3: 377

mollusks—biostratigraphy
Eocene: Chronology of early Eocene marine and terrestrial strata, Baja California, Mexico
(Flynn, John J., *et al.*) 9: 1182

Montana—economic geology
petroleum: A study of the relationship between hydrocarbon migration and the precipitation of authigenic magnetic minerals in the Triassic Chugwater Formation, southern Montana
(Kilgore, Brian, *et al.*) 10: 1280

Montana—engineering geology
waterways: Lag-time routing of suspended sediment concentrations during unsteady flow
(Marcus, W. Andrew) 5: 644

Montana—stratigraphy
Miocene: Mid-Miocene (Barstovian) environmental and tectonic setting near Yellowstone Park, Wyoming and Montana
(Barnosky, Anthony D., *et al.*) 11: 1448

Morocco—geochemistry
granites: Multivariate statistical models for granites in terrane analysis; Nova Scotia, Morocco, and Iberia
(Richard, Linda R., *et al.*) 9: 1157

mud volcanoes *see also* volcanology

nannofossils *see under* algal flora

neodymium—isotopes
Nd-144/Nd-143: Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines
(Defant, Marc J., *et al.*) 5: 663
— Nd isotopes and the origin of 1.9-1.7 Ga Penokean continental crust of the Lake Superior region
(Barovich, Karin M., *et al.*) 3: 333
— Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb sea-water isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584

Neogene *see also under* geochronology *under* California; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Alaska

neotectonics *see also under* structural geology *under* Africa; Arizona; Basin and Range Province; California; Colorado Plateau; Greece; Mexico; Nevada

neotectonics—observations
stress: Neotectonic joints
(Hancock, Paul L., *et al.*) 10: 1197

Nevada—engineering geology
waste disposal: Distribution of downward flux in unsaturated heterogeneous hydrogeology
(Bloomsburg, George, *et al.*) 12: 1623

Nevada—geomorphology
fluvial features: Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, Southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada; alternative interpretation
(Melton, Mark A.) 4: 595
— Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, Southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada; reply
(Dohrenwend, John C., *et al.*) 7: 982

Nevada—petrology
igneous rocks: Oligocene caldera complex and calc-alkaline tuffs and lavas of the Indian Peak volcanic field, Nevada and Utah
(Best, Myron G., *et al.*) 8: 1076

Nevada—soils
geochemistry: Systematic variations in the carbon and oxygen isotopic composition of pedogenic carbonate along elevation transects in the southern Great Basin, United States; with Suppl. Data 89-10
(Quade, Jay, *et al.*) 4: 464

Nevada—stratigraphy
Ordovician: An Ordovician continental-margin sequence of turbidite and seamount deposits in the Roberts Mountains Allochthon, Independence Range, Nevada
(Watkins, Rodney, *et al.*) 5: 731
Quaternary: Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake basins, western United States
(Shearman, D. J., *et al.*) 7: 913

Nevada—structural geology
faults: Half-graben structures; balanced models of extensional fault-bend folds
(Groshong, Richard H., Jr.) 1: 96
neotectonics: Cenozoic extension and tilting recorded in the Upper Cretaceous and Tertiary rocks at the Hall molybdenum deposit, northern San Antonio Mountains, Nevada; discussion and reply
(Proffett, John M., *et al.*) 3: 440

New England—geomorphology
glacial geology: Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States
(Ackerly, Spafford C.) 4: 561

New England—structural geology
tectonics: Tectonic significance of multiple motions on terrane-bounding faults in the Northern Appalachians
(Goldstein, Arthur G.) 7: 927

New Hampshire—geomorphology
glacial geology: Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States
(Ackerly, Spafford C.) 4: 561

New Mexico—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: Mid-Cretaceous alluvial-plain incision related to eustasy, southeastern Colorado Plateau
(Aubrey, W. M.) 4: 443
Quaternary: The occurrence and paleolimnologic significance of cutthroat trout (Oncorhynchus clarki) in pluvial lakes of the Estancia Valley, central New Mexico
(Bachhuber, Frederick W.) 12: 1543

New Mexico—structural geology
folds: Microfolding in the Permian Castile Formation; an example of geometric systems in multilayer folding, Texas and New Mexico
(Alexander, J. I. D., *et al.*) 5: 742

New York—geomorphology
glacial geology: Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States
(Ackerly, Spafford C.) 4: 561

New York—structural geology
tectonics: Structure of the Kingston Orocline in the Appalachian fold-thrust belt, New York
(Marshak, Stephen, *et al.*) 5: 683

New Zealand—geochemistry
trace elements: Rb-Sr resetting ages and chemical characterization of turbidites in an accretionary wedge; Torlesse Complex, Otaki Gorge, New Zealand; with Suppl. Data 89-07
(Graham, Ian J., *et al.*) 3: 355

New Zealand—geochronology
Triassic: Rb-Sr resetting ages and chemical characterization of turbidites in an accretionary wedge; Torlesse Complex, Otaki Gorge, New Zealand; with Suppl. Data 89-07
(Graham, Ian J., *et al.*) 3: 355

Newfoundland—stratigraphy
Cambrian: Regional significance of the Blow Me Down Brook Formation, western Newfoundland; new fossil evidence for an Early Cambrian age
(Lindholm, Rosanne M., *et al.*) 1: 1

North America *see also* Appalachians; Atlantic Coastal Plain; Great Lakes region; Great Plains; Gulf Coastal Plain; Mexico

North America—economic geology
bentonite deposits: Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175

North America—geochemistry
mantle: A lead and strontium isotopic study of the Anahim volcanic belt, British Columbia; additional evidence for widespread suboceanic mantle beneath western North America
(Bevier, Mary Lou) 7: 973

North America—stratigraphy
Proterozoic: Northeast extension of Proterozoic terranes of mid-continental North America; discussion and reply
(Wahl, W. G., *et al.*) 5: 755

North Carolina—geochronology
Eocene: Comparison of Rb-Sr and K-Ar dates of middle Eocene bentonite and glauconite, southeastern Atlantic Plain; with Suppl. Data 89-09
(Harris, W. Burleigh, *et al.*) 4: 573

North Carolina—petrology
metamorphism: The Wayah granulite-facies metamorphic core, southwestern North Carolina; high-grade culmination of Taconic metamorphism in the southern Blue Ridge; with Suppl. Data 89-12
(Eckert, James O., Jr., *et al.*) 11: 1434

Northern Hemisphere *see also* Africa; Arctic Ocean; Atlantic Ocean; North America; Pacific Ocean

Northwest Territories—structural geology
tectonics: The Arctic Eurekan Orogen; a most unusual fold-and-thrust belt
(De Paor, Declan G., *et al.*) 7: 952

Nova Scotia—geochemistry
granites: Multivariate statistical models for granites in terrane analysis; Nova Scotia, Morocco, and Iberia
(Richard, Linda R., *et al.*) 9: 1157
trace elements: The upper Hadrynian Jeffers Group, Cobequid Highlands, Avalon Zone of Nova Scotia; a back-arc volcanic complex
(Pe-Piper, Georgia, *et al.*) 3: 364

Nova Scotia—oceanography
continental shelf: Montagnais; a submarine impact structure on the Scotian Shelf, Eastern Canada
(Jansa, Lubomir F., *et al.*) 4: 450

Nova Scotia—petrology
intrusions: Internal structures in part of the South Mountain Batholith, Nova Scotia, Canada
(Abbott, Richard N., Jr.) 11: 1493
Nova Scotia—stratigraphy
Proterozoic: The upper Hadrynian Jeffers Group, Cobequid Highlands, Avalon Zone of Nova Scotia; a back-arc volcanic complex
(Pe-Piper, Georgia, *et al.*) 3: 364
ocean circulation *see also under* oceanography *under* Pacific Ocean
ocean floors *see also under* oceanography *under* Pacific Ocean
Oklahoma—sedimentary petrology
diagenesis: Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs; with Suppl. Data 89-06
(Brand, Uwe) 3: 377
Oklahoma—structural geology
tectonics: Determination of offset across the northern margin of the Wichita Uplift, Southwest Oklahoma; with Suppl. Data 89-14
(McConnell, David A.) 10: 1317
Oligocene *see also under* geochronology *under* Utah; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* California
olistostromes *see under* soft sediment deformation *under* sedimentary structures
ooze *see under* marine sediments *under* sediments
ophiolite *see under* ultramafics *under* igneous rocks
Ordovician *see also under* geochronology *under* Alabama; Iowa; Minnesota; Mississippi Valley; Missouri; Tennessee; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Nevada
Oregon—geophysical surveys
seismic surveys: Cenozoic active margin and shallow Cascades structure; COCORP results from western Oregon
(Keach, R. William II, *et al.*) 6: 783
Oregon—oceanography
continental margin: Cenozoic active margin and shallow Cascades structure; COCORP results from western Oregon
(Keach, R. William II, *et al.*) 6: 783
Oregon—stratigraphy
Quaternary: Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake basins, western United States
(Shearman, D. J., *et al.*) 7: 913
Oregon—tectonophysics
crust: Cenozoic active margin and shallow Cascades structure; COCORP results from western Oregon
(Keach, R. William II, *et al.*) 6: 783
organic materials—geochemistry
black shale: Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774
organic materials—hydrocarbons
migration: A study of the relationship between hydrocarbon migration and the precipitation of authigenic magnetic minerals in the Triassic Chugwater Formation, southern Montana
(Kilgore, Brian, *et al.*) 10: 1280
orogeny—absolute age
Mauritanide Orogeny: $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ polyorogenic mineral age record within the central Mauritanide Orogen, West Africa; with Suppl. Data 89-01
(Dallmeyer, R. D., *et al.*) 1: 55
Nevadan Orogeny: Nature and timing of deformation in the Foothills Terrane, central Sierra Nevada, California; its bearing on orogenesis
(Tobisch, Othmar T., *et al.*) 3: 401
orogeny—evolution
Allegheny Orogeny: The relationship of coal optical fabrics to Alleghanian tectonic deformation in the central Appalachian fold-and-thrust belt, Pennsylvania
(Levine, Jeffrey Ross, *et al.*) 10: 1333
— The structural geometry and evolution of foreland thrust systems, northern Virginia
(Evans, Mark A.) 3: 339
Grenvillian Orogeny: Grenville-age orogeny in the Llano Uplift of central Texas; deformation and metamorphism of the Rough Ridge Formation
(Nelis, Mary K., *et al.*) 6: 876
Sevier orogenic belt: The paradox of Lower Cretaceous gravels and the initiation of thrusting in the Sevier orogenic belt, United States Western Interior
(Heller, Paul L., *et al.*) 6: 864
orogeny—mechanism
Appalachian Phase: Structure of the Kingston Orocline in the Appalachian fold-thrust belt, New York
(Marshak, Stephen, *et al.*) 5: 683
Cordilleran Orogeny: Implications of Paleozoic and Mesozoic rocks in the Soda Mountains, northeastern Mojave Desert, California, for late Paleozoic and Mesozoic Cordilleran orogenesis
(Walker, J. D., *et al.*) 12: 1574
Eurekan Orogeny: The Arctic Eurekan Orogen; a most unusual fold-and-thrust belt
(De Paor, Declan G., *et al.*) 7: 952
orogeny—periodicity
Appalachian Phase: Tectonic significance of multiple motions on terrane-bounding faults in the Northern Appalachians
(Goldstein, Arthur G.) 7: 927
Ostracoda *see also* ostracods
ostracods—biostratigraphy
Eocene: Chronology of early Eocene marine and terrestrial strata, Baja California, Mexico
(Flynn, John J., *et al.*) 9: 1182
oxygen—isotopes
O-18/O-16: Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs; with Suppl. Data 89-06
(Brand, Uwe) 3: 377
— Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260
— Systematic variations in the carbon and oxygen isotopic composition of pedogenic carbonate along elevation transects in the southern Great Basin, United States; with Suppl. Data 89-10
(Quade, Jay, *et al.*) 4: 464
— Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico
(Stoessell, R. K., *et al.*) 2: 159
P-T conditions *see under* metamorphism; *see under* regional metamorphism *under* metamorphism
Pacific Coast *see also* the individual states and provinces
Pacific Coast—tectonophysics
plate tectonics: Accretion and Recent deformation of sediments along the northern Cascadia subduction zone
(Davis, E. E., *et al.*) 11: 1465
— Cenozoic active margin and shallow Cascades structure; COCORP results from western Oregon
(Keach, R. William II, *et al.*) 6: 783
Pacific Ocean *see also* South China Sea
Pacific Ocean—geochronology
Cretaceous: M-sequence reversals recorded in DSDP sediment cores from the western Mid-Pacific Mountains and Magellan Rise
(Tarduno, John A., *et al.*) 10: 1306
Pacific Ocean—geophysical surveys
seismic surveys: Accretion and Recent deformation of sediments along the northern Cascadia subduction zone
(Davis, E. E., *et al.*) 11: 1465
— Late Cenozoic sedimentation in California continental borderland basins as revealed by seismic facies analysis
(Teng, Louis S., *et al.*) 1: 27
Pacific Ocean—oceanography
ocean circulation: Sedimentary effects of interplay between the Kuroshio Extension and Pacific Plate motion
(Jacobi, Robert D., *et al.*) 4: 549
ocean floors: Accretion and Recent deformation of sediments along the northern Cascadia subduction zone
(Davis, E. E., *et al.*) 11: 1465

sedimentation: Sedimentation, sea-level change, and tectonics on an early Pleistocene continental shelf, Northern California
(Leithold, Elana L., *et al.*) 10: 1209

Pacific Ocean—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: Volcanogenic upwelling of anoxic, nutrient-rich water; a possible factor in carbonate-bank/reef demise and benthic faunal extinctions?
(Vogt, P. R.) 10: 1225
Tertiary: Sedimentary effects of interplay between the Kuroshio Extension and Pacific Plate motion
(Jacobi, Robert D., *et al.*) 4: 549

Pacific Ocean—tectonophysics
plate tectonics: Basaltic breccias of the Clipperton fracture zone (East Pacific); sedimentation and tectonics in a fast-slipping oceanic transform
(Barany, Istvan, *et al.*) 2: 204
— Sedimentary effects of interplay between the Kuroshio Extension and Pacific Plate motion
(Jacobi, Robert D., *et al.*) 4: 549

Pacific region *see also* the individual countries

Paleocene *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Denmark; Texas

paleoclimatology—Cenozoic
Arctic Ocean: Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260

paleoclimatology—Cretaceous
Texas: Upper Cretaceous (Maastrichtian) Paleosols in Trans-Pecos Texas
(Lehman, Thomas M.) 2: 188

paleoclimatology—evolution
storm environment: Severe storms during Earth history
(Barron, Eric J.) 5: 601

paleoclimatology—Jurassic
Utah: Erg-margin deposits in the Lower Jurassic Moenave Formation and Wingate Sandstone, southern Utah
(Clemmensen, Lars B., *et al.*) 6: 759

paleoclimatology—Miocene
Wyoming: Mid-Miocene (Barstovian) environmental and tectonic setting near Yellowstone Park, Wyoming and Montana
(Barnosky, Anthony D., *et al.*) 11: 1448

paleoclimatology—Quaternary
Bahamas: Seismic expression of Quaternary climatic cycles in the periplatform carbonate ooze of the northern Bahamas
(Slowey, Niall C., *et al.*) 12: 1563
Great Plains: The Blackwater Draw Formation (Quaternary); a 1.4-plus-m.y. record of eolian sedimentation and soil formation of the southern High Plains
(Holliday, Vance T.) 12: 1598
New Mexico: The occurrence and paleolimnologic significance of cutthroat trout (Oncorhynchus clarki) in pluvial lakes of the Estancia Valley, central New Mexico
(Bachhuber, Frederick W.) 12: 1543
Western U.S.: Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake basins, western United States
(Shearman, D. J., *et al.*) 7: 913

paleoecology—Cretaceous
Pacific Ocean: Volcanogenic upwelling of anoxic, nutrient-rich water; a possible factor in carbonate-bank/reef demise and benthic faunal extinctions?
(Vogt, P. R.) 10: 1225

paleoecology—fish
Quaternary: The occurrence and paleolimnologic significance of cutthroat trout (Oncorhynchus clarki) in pluvial lakes of the Estancia Valley, central New Mexico
(Bachhuber, Frederick W.) 12: 1543

paleoecology—foraminifers
Cenozoic: Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260
Cretaceous: Extended period of extinctions across the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in planktonic foraminifera of continental-shelf sections; implications for impact and volcanism theories
(Keller, Gerta) 11: 1048

paleoecology—Miocene
Wyoming: Mid-Miocene (Barstovian) environmental and tectonic setting near Yellowstone Park, Wyoming and Montana
(Barnosky, Anthony D., *et al.*) 11: 1448

paleoecology—Silurian
Midwest: Silurian seascapes; water depth, clinothems, reef geometry, and other motifs; a critical review of the Silurian reef model
(Shaver, Robert H., *et al.*) 7: 939

paleogeography—Cenozoic
Alaska: Sedimentology of shell-rich deposits (coquinas) in the glaciomarine upper Cenozoic Yakataga Formation, Middleton Island, Alaska
(Eyles, Nicholas, *et al.*) 1: 129
California: Late Cenozoic tectonics of the northwestern San Bernardino Mountains, Southern California
(Meisling, Kristian E., *et al.*) 1: 106

paleogeography—Cretaceous
Colorado Plateau: Mid-Cretaceous alluvial-plain incision related to eustasy, southeastern Colorado Plateau
(Aubrey, W. M.) 4: 443
Pyrenees: The structural and sedimentary evolution of the Cretaceous North Pyrenean Basin, southern France
(Johnson, Jeffrey A., *et al.*) 2: 231

paleogeography—Eocene
Mexico: Chronology of early Eocene marine and terrestrial strata, Baja California, Mexico
(Flynn, John J., *et al.*) 9: 1182

paleogeography—interpretation
paleolatitude: Severe storms during Earth history
(Barron, Eric J.) 5: 601

paleogeography—Jurassic
Utah: Erg-margin deposits in the Lower Jurassic Moenave Formation and Wingate Sandstone, southern Utah
(Clemmensen, Lars B., *et al.*) 6: 759

paleogeography—Miocene
Wyoming: Mid-Miocene (Barstovian) environmental and tectonic setting near Yellowstone Park, Wyoming and Montana
(Barnosky, Anthony D., *et al.*) 11: 1448

paleogeography—Neogene
Alaska: The upper Cenozoic White River "tillites" of southern Alaska; subaerial slope and fan-delta deposits in a strike-slip setting
(Eyles, Carolyn H., *et al.*) 8: 1091

paleogeography—Ordovician
Nevada: An Ordovician continental-margin sequence of turbidite and seamount deposits in the Roberts Mountains Allochthon, Independence Range, Nevada
(Watkins, Rodney, *et al.*) 5: 731

paleogeography—Paleozoic
California: Intra-arc sedimentation and tectonism; late Paleozoic evolution of the eastern Klamath Terrane, California
(Miller, M. Meghan) 2: 170

paleogeography—Pennsylvanian
California: Sea-level control of mixed-carbonate–siliciclastic, gravity-flow deposition; lower part of the Keeler Canyon Formation (Pennsylvanian), southeastern California
(Yose, Lyndon A., *et al.*) 3: 427

paleogeography—Pleistocene
Utah: Late Pleistocene basaltic ash and volcanic eruptions in the Bonneville Basin, Utah
(Oviatt, Charles G., *et al.*) 2: 292

paleogeography—Proterozoic
Nova Scotia: The upper Hadrynian Jeffers Group, Cobequid Highlands, Avalon Zone of Nova Scotia; a back-arc volcanic complex
(Pe-Piper, Georgia, *et al.*) 3: 364
paleogeography—Quaternary
Washington: Glacio-isostatic response of the Puget Sound area, Washington
(Thorson, Robert M.) 9: 1163
paleogeography—Tertiary
California: Oligocene and Miocene paleogeography of Central California and displacement along the San Andreas Fault
(Graham, S. A., *et al.*) 5: 711
paleomagnetism *see under* geochronology
paleomagnetism—Cretaceous
California: Magnetostratigraphy of Upper Cretaceous strata of the Sacramento Valley, California
(Verosub, Kenneth L., *et al.*) 4: 521
Pacific Ocean: M-sequence reversals recorded in DSDP sediment cores from the western Mid-Pacific Mountains and Magellan Rise
(Tarduno, John A., *et al.*) 10: 1306
paleomagnetism—Eocene
Mexico: Chronology of early Eocene marine and terrestrial strata, Baja California, Mexico
(Flynn, John J., *et al.*) 9: 1182
paleomagnetism—Neogene
California: Basin-range tectonics in the Darwin Plateau, southwestern Great Basin, California
(Schweig, Eugene S., III) 5: 652
paleomagnetism—Triassic
Montana: A study of the relationship between hydrocarbon migration and the precipitation of authigenic magnetic minerals in the Triassic Chugwater Formation, southern Montana
(Kilgore, Brian, *et al.*) 10: 1280
Pennsylvania: A middle Carnian to early Norian (≈225 Ma) paleopole from sediments of the Newark Basin, Pennsylvania
(Witte, William K., *et al.*) 9: 1118
Paleosols *see under* soils *under* sedimentary rocks; Texas
paleotemperature *see* geologic thermometry *under* fluid inclusions
Paleozoic *see also* Silurian; *see also under* geochronology *under* Africa; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* California
Pennsylvania—economic geology
coal: The relationship of coal optical fabrics to Alleghanian tectonic deformation in the central Appalachian fold-and-thrust belt, Pennsylvania
(Levine, Jeffrey Ross, *et al.*) 10: 1333
Pennsylvania—stratigraphy
Triassic: A middle Carnian to early Norian (≈225 Ma) paleopole from sediments of the Newark Basin, Pennsylvania
(Witte, William K., *et al.*) 9: 1118
Pennsylvania—structural geology
deformation: Documentation and significance of progressive microfabric changes in Middle Ordovician trench mudstones
(Lash, Gary G.) 10: 1268
Pennsylvanian *see also under* stratigraphy *under* California
Permian *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Yemen
Peru—sedimentary petrology
sediments: Petrology of fluvial sands from the Amazonian foreland basin, Peru and Bolivia
(DeCelles, Peter G., *et al.*) 12: 1552
petroleum *see also under* economic geology *under* Montana
Phanerozoic *see also* Cretaceous; Quaternary; Silurian; Tertiary
Phanerozoic—stratigraphy
paleoclimatology: Severe storms during Earth history
(Barron, Eric J.) 5: 601
Philippine Islands—engineering geology
slope stability: Origin and early evolution of lahar channel at Mabinit, Mayon Volcano, Philippines
(Rodolfo, Kelvin S.) 3: 414
Philippine Islands—geochemistry
trace elements: Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines
(Defant, Marc J., *et al.*) 5: 663
physical geography *see* geomorphology
Pisces *see also* fish
planetology *see also* Venus
Plantae *see also* algal flora; ichnofossils
plate tectonics *see also under* tectonophysics *under* Alaska; Arctic region; California; Greece; Pacific Coast; Pacific Ocean; South China Sea
platinum—geochemistry
marl: The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark
(Elliott, W. Crawford, *et al.*) 5: 702
Pleistocene *see also under* geochronology *under* Illinois; Utah; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Arctic Ocean; California
Pliocene *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Arctic Ocean
plutons *see under* intrusions
pollution—ground water
transport: Hydrogeologic facies models to delineate large-scale spatial trends in glacial and glaciofluvial sediments
(Anderson, Mary P.) 4: 501
Portugal—geochemistry
granites: Multivariate statistical models for granites in terrane analysis; Nova Scotia, Morocco, and Iberia
(Richard, Linda R., *et al.*) 9: 1157
Proterozoic *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Michigan; Minnesota; North America; Nova Scotia; South Australia; Wisconsin
Pyrenees *see also* France; Spain
Pyrenees—structural geology
tectonics: The structural and sedimentary evolution of the Cretaceous North Pyrenean Basin, southern France
(Johnson, Jeffrey A., *et al.*) 2: 231
Quaternary *see also under* geochronology *under* California; Mississippi Valley; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Bahamas; California; Great Plains; Nevada; New Mexico; Oregon; Western U.S.
Quaternary—geochronology
absolute age: Accelerator mass spectrometry radiocarbon dating of rock varnish
(Dorn, R. I., *et al.*) 11: 1363
Quebec—geomorphology
glacial geology: Erosion of bedrock by subglacial meltwater, Cantley, Quebec
(Sharpe, David R., *et al.*) 8: 1011
racemization *see under* geochronology
radioactive dating *see* absolute age
radiocarbon dating *see* absolute age
radiolarians—biostratigraphy
Mesozoic: The Mesozoic Rimrock Lake Inlier, southern Washington Cascades; implications for the basement to the Columbia Embayment
(Miller, Robert B.) 10: 1289
rare earths *see also* neodymium
rare earths—geochemistry
metamorphic rocks: Montagnais; a submarine impact structure on the Scotian Shelf, Eastern Canada
(Jansa, Lubomir F., *et al.*) 4: 450
metavolcanic rocks: Geochemistry and tectonic interpretation of some metavolcanic rock units of the western North Cascades, Washington
(Sevigny, J. H., *et al.*) 3: 391
volcanic rocks: Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines
(Defant, Marc J., *et al.*) 5: 663
reclamation *see also* pollution
reefs *see also under* sedimentary petrology *under* Great Lakes region; Indiana; Midwest
regional geology *see* areal geology under the appropriate area term
remote sensing *see also under* geophysical surveys *under* Hawaii
reservoirs *see also under* engineering geology *under* California

Rocky Mountains *see also* the individual states and provinces
Rwanda—structural geology
tectonics: Tectonic development of the western branch of the East African rift system
(Ebinger, C. J.) 7: 885
Sahara *see also* the individual countries
salt tectonics *see also under* structural geology *under* Utah
sandstone *see also under* clastic rocks *under* sedimentary rocks
Saudi Arabia—geochemistry
trace elements: The Arabian continental alkali basalt province; Part I, Evolution of Harrat Rahat, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; with Suppl. Data 89-04
(Camp, Victor E., *et al.*) 1: 71
Saudi Arabia—geochronology
Cenozoic: The Arabian continental alkali basalt province; Part I, Evolution of Harrat Rahat, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; with Suppl. Data 89-04
(Camp, Victor E., *et al.*) 1: 71
sea water—properties
salinity: Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico
(Stoessell, R. K., *et al.*) 2: 159
sedimentary rocks *see also* sedimentary structures; sedimentation; sediments
sedimentary rocks—carbonate rocks
coquina: Sedimentology of shell-rich deposits (coquinas) in the glaciomarine upper Cenozoic Yakataga Formation, Middleton Island, Alaska
(Eyles, Nicholas, *et al.*) 1: 129
environmental analysis: Silurian seascapes; water depth, clinothems, reef geometry, and other motifs; a critical review of the Silurian reef model
(Shaver, Robert H., *et al.*) 7: 939
sedimentary rocks—chemically precipitated rocks
tufa: Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake basins, western United States
(Shearman, D. J., *et al.*) 7: 913
sedimentary rocks—clastic rocks
bentonite: Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175
black shale: Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774
breccia: Basaltic breccias of the Clipperton fracture zone (East Pacific); sedimentation and tectonics in a fast-slipping oceanic transform
(Barany, Istvan, *et al.*) 2: 204
conglomerate: The paradox of Lower Cretaceous gravels and the initiation of thrusting in the Sevier orogenic belt, United States Western Interior
(Heller, Paul L., *et al.*) 6: 864
diagenesis: A study of the relationship between hydrocarbon migration and the precipitation of authigenic magnetic minerals in the Triassic Chugwater Formation, southern Montana
(Kilgore, Brian, *et al.*) 10: 1280
diamictite: An exceptionally thick upper Proterozoic (Sturtian) glacial succession in the Mount Painter area, South Australia
(Young, Grant M., *et al.*) 6: 834
— The upper Cenozoic White River "tillites" of southern Alaska: subaerial slope and fan-delta deposits in a strike-slip setting
(Eyles, Carolyn H., *et al.*) 8: 1091
lithofacies: Sedimentology of the Unicoi Formation in southern and central Virginia; evidence for late Proterozoic to Early Cambrian rift-to-passive margin transition
(Simpson, Edward L., *et al.*) 1: 42
marl: The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark
(Elliott, W. Crawford, *et al.*) 5: 702
mudstone: Documentation and significance of progressive microfabric changes in Middle Ordovician trench mudstones
(Lash, Gary G.) 10: 1268
sandstone: Erg-margin deposits in the Lower Jurassic Moenave Formation and Wingate Sandstone, southern Utah
(Clemmensen, Lars B., *et al.*) 6: 759
turbidite: An Ordovician continental-margin sequence of turbidite and seamount deposits in the Roberts Mountains Allochthon, Independence Range, Nevada
(Watkins, Rodney, *et al.*) 5: 731
— Rb-Sr resetting ages and chemical characterization of turbidites in an accretionary wedge; Torlesse Complex, Otaki Gorge, New Zealand; with Suppl. Data 89-07
(Graham, Ian J., *et al.*) 3: 355
volcaniclastics: Late Pleistocene basaltic ash and volcanic eruptions in the Bonneville Basin, Utah
(Oviatt, Charles G., *et al.*) 2: 292
sedimentary rocks—composition
glauconitic composition: Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb sea-water isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584
sedimentary rocks—environmental analysis
arid environment: Mid-Miocene (Barstovian) environmental and tectonic setting near Yellowstone Park, Wyoming and Montana
(Barnosky, Anthony D., *et al.*) 11: 1448
storm environment: Severe storms during Earth history
(Barron, Eric J.) 5: 601
sedimentary rocks—geochemistry
trace elements: Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs; with Suppl. Data 89-06
(Brand, Uwe) 3: 377
sedimentary rocks—lithofacies
environmental analysis: Sea-level control of mixed-carbonate–siliciclastic, gravity-flow deposition; lower part of the Keeler Canyon Formation (Pennsylvanian), southeastern California
(Yose, Lyndon A., *et al.*) 3: 427
sedimentary rocks—lithostratigraphy
Carboniferous: The distribution of Carboniferous-Permian siliciclastic rocks in the greater Arabian Basin; discussion
(El-Nakhal, Hamed A.) 10: 1348
Cenozoic: Late Cenozoic tectonics of the northwestern San Bernardino Mountains, Southern California
(Meisling, Kristian E., *et al.*) 1: 106
Cretaceous: Sedimentological and structural evolution of the Arabian continental margin in the Musandam Mountains and Dibba Zone, United Arab Emirates; correction
(Searle, M. P., *et al.*) 2: 314
Mesozoic: The southern Kahiltna Terrane; implications for the tectonic evolution of southwestern Alaska; with Suppl. Data 89-15
(Wallace, Wesley K., *et al.*) 11: 1389
Tertiary: Oligocene and Miocene paleogeography of Central California and displacement along the San Andreas Fault
(Graham, S. A., *et al.*) 5: 711
sedimentary rocks—organic residues
vitrinite: The relationship of coal optical fabrics to Alleghanian tectonic deformation in the central Appalachian fold-and-thrust belt, Pennsylvania
(Levine, Jeffrey Ross, *et al.*) 10: 1333
sedimentary rocks—soils
Paleosols: Upper Cretaceous (Maastrichtian) Paleosols in Trans-Pecos Texas
(Lehman, Thomas M.) 2: 188
sedimentary structures *see also* sedimentary rocks; sediments
sedimentary structures—bedding plane irregularities
dune structures: Erg-margin deposits in the Lower Jurassic Moenave Formation and Wingate Sandstone, southern Utah
(Clemmensen, Lars B., *et al.*) 6: 759

sedimentary structures—environmental analysis
storm environment: Severe storms during Earth history
(Barron, Eric J.) 5: 601
sedimentary structures—soft sediment deformation
olistostromes: Deformational styles in a sequence of olistostromal melanges, Pacific Rim Complex, western Vancouver Island, Canada; with Suppl. Data 89-16
(Brandon, Mark T.) 12: 1520
sedimentation—controls
tectonic controls: Basaltic breccias of the Clipperton fracture zone (East Pacific); sedimentation and tectonics in a fast-slipping oceanic transform
(Barany, Istvan, *et al.*) 2: 204
— Intra-arc sedimentation and tectonism; late Paleozoic evolution of the eastern Klamath Terrane, California
(Miller, M. Meghan) 2: 170
— Late Cenozoic tectonics of the northwestern San Bernardino Mountains, Southern California
(Meisling, Kristian E., *et al.*) 1: 106
— Rb-Sr resetting ages and chemical characterization of turbidites in an accretionary wedge; Torlesse Complex, Otaki Gorge, New Zealand; with Suppl. Data 89-07
(Graham, Ian J., *et al.*) 3: 355
— Sedimentation, sea-level change, and tectonics on an early Pleistocene continental shelf, Northern California
(Leithold, Elana L., *et al.*) 10: 1209
— The paradox of Lower Cretaceous gravels and the initiation of thrusting in the Sevier orogenic belt, United States Western Interior
(Heller, Paul L., *et al.*) 6: 864
— The southern Kahiltna Terrane; implications for the tectonic evolution of southwestern Alaska; with Suppl. Data 89-15
(Wallace, Wesley K., *et al.*) 11: 1389
— The structural and sedimentary evolution of the Cretaceous North Pyrenean Basin, southern France
(Johnson, Jeffrey A., *et al.*) 2: 231
sedimentation—cyclic processes
fluvial sedimentation: Mid-Cretaceous alluvial-plain incision related to eustasy, southeastern Colorado Plateau
(Aubrey, W. M.) 4: 443
nearshore sedimentation: Sea-level control of mixed-carbonate–siliciclastic, gravity-flow deposition; lower part of the Keeler Canyon Formation (Pennsylvanian), southeastern California
(Yose, Lyndon A., *et al.*) 3: 427
— Sedimentology of the Unicoi Formation in southern and central Virginia; evidence for late Proterozoic to Early Cambrian rift-to-passive margin transition
(Simpson, Edward L., *et al.*) 1: 42
sedimentation—deposition
mass movements: The upper Cenozoic White River "tillites" of southern Alaska; subaerial slope and fan-delta deposits in a strike-slip setting
(Eyles, Carolyn H., *et al.*) 8: 1091
volcaniclastics: Late Pleistocene basaltic ash and volcanic eruptions in the Bonneville Basin, Utah
(Oviatt, Charles G., *et al.*) 2: 292
sedimentation—environment
anaerobic environment: Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774
arid environment: Erg-margin deposits in the Lower Jurassic Moenave Formation and Wingate Sandstone, southern Utah
(Clemmensen, Lars B., *et al.*) 6: 759
lacustrine environment: Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake basins, western United States
(Shearman, D. J., *et al.*) 7: 913
marine environment: Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260
reefs: Silurian seascapes; water depth, clinothems, reef geometry, and other motifs; a critical review of the Silurian reef model
(Shaver, Robert H., *et al.*) 7: 939
storm environment: Severe storms during Earth history
(Barron, Eric J.) 5: 601
sedimentation—processes
estuarine sedimentation: Bedload-sediment transport through the Connecticut River estuary
(Horne, Gregory S., *et al.*) 6: 805
glaciofluvial sedimentation: An exceptionally thick upper Proterozoic (Sturtian) glacial succession in the Mount Painter area, South Australia
(Young, Grant M., *et al.*) 6: 834
glaciomarine sedimentation: Sedimentology of shell-rich deposits (coquinas) in the glaciomarine upper Cenozoic Yakataga Formation, Middleton Island, Alaska
(Eyles, Nicholas, *et al.*) 1: 129
marine sedimentation: An Ordovician continental-margin sequence of turbidite and seamount deposits in the Roberts Mountains Al'ochthon, Independence Range, Nevada
(Watkins, Rodney, *et al.*) 5: 731
sedimentation—provenance
detritus: Clastic lawsonite, glaucophane, and jadeitic pyroxene in Franciscan metagraywackes from the Diablo Range, California
(Brothers, R. N., *et al.*) 1: 14
sand: Petrology of fluvial sands from the Amazonian foreland basin, Peru and Bolivia
(DeCelles, Peter G., *et al.*) 12: 1552
sedimentation—sedimentation rates
deep-sea sedimentation: Sedimentary effects of interplay between the Kuroshio Extension and Pacific Plate motion
(Jacobi, Robert D., *et al.*) 4: 549
marine sedimentation: Late Cenozoic sedimentation in California continental borderland basins as revealed by seismic facies analysis
(Teng, Louis S., *et al.*) 1: 27
sedimentation—transport
stream transport: Lag-time routing of suspended sediment concentrations during unsteady flow
(Marcus, W. Andrew) 5: 644
turbidity currents: The generation of turbidity currents by subaerial debris flows, California
(Weirich, Frank H.) 2: 278
wind transport: The Blackwater Draw Formation (Quaternary); a 1.4-plus-m.y. record of eolian sedimentation and soil formation of the southern High Plains
(Holliday, Vance T.) 12: 1598
sediments *see also* sedimentary rocks; sedimentary structures; sedimentation
sediments—clastic sediments
environmental analysis: The Blackwater Draw Formation (Quaternary); a 1.4-plus-m.y. record of eolian sedimentation and soil formation of the southern High Plains
(Holliday, Vance T.) 12: 1598
lithofacies: Hydrogeologic facies models to delineate large-scale spatial trends in glacial and glaciofluvial sediments
(Anderson, Mary P.) 4: 501
loess: Quaternary aminostratigraphy of Mississippi Valley loess
(Clark, Peter U., *et al.*) 7: 918
sand: Petrology of fluvial sands from the Amazonian foreland basin, Peru and Bolivia
(DeCelles, Peter G., *et al.*) 12: 1552
sediments—environmental analysis
shelf environment: Sedimentation, sea-level change, and tectonics on an early Pleistocene continental shelf, Northern California
(Leithold, Elana L., *et al.*) 10: 1209
sediments—marine sediments
environmental analysis: Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean; foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic and isotopic evidence; with Suppl. Data 89-02
(Scott, D. B., *et al.*) 2: 260

lithofacies: Late Cenozoic sedimentation in California continental borderland basins as revealed by seismic facies analysis
(Teng, Louis S., *et al.*) 1: 27
magnetostratigraphy: M-sequence reversals recorded in DSDP sediment cores from the western Mid-Pacific Mountains and Magellan Rise
(Tarduno, John A., *et al.*) 10: 1306
ooze: Seismic expression of Quaternary climatic cycles in the peri-platform carbonate ooze of the northern Bahamas
(Slowey, Niall C., *et al.*) 12: 1563
provenance: Bedload-sediment transport through the Connecticut River estuary
(Horne, Gregory S., *et al.*) 6: 805

seismic surveys *see under* geophysical surveys *under* Atlantic Coastal Plain; Atlantic Ocean; Florida; Georgia; Gulf Coastal Plain; Oregon; Pacific Ocean; Virginia

seismology—seismicity
seismotectonics: Contemporary seismicity, faulting, and the state of stress in the Colorado Plateau
(Wong, Ivan G., *et al.*) 9: 1127

sills *see under* intrusions

Silurian *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Midwest

Silurian—stratigraphy
biostratigraphy: A conodont-based Silurian chronostratigraphy
(Kleffner, Mark A.) 7: 904

slope stability *see also* geomorphology; *see also under* engineering geology *under* California; Philippine Islands

soils—surveys
California: Holocene and late Pleistocene slip rates on the San Andreas Fault in Yucaipa, California, using displaced alluvial-fan deposits and soil chronology
(Harden, Jennifer W., *et al.*) 9: 1107
Great Basin: Systematic variations in the carbon and oxygen isotopic composition of pedogenic carbonate along elevation transects in the southern Great Basin, United States; with Suppl. Data 89-10
(Quade, Jay, *et al.*) 4: 464

solution features *see under* geomorphology

South America *see also* Bolivia; Peru

South Australia—stratigraphy
Proterozoic: An exceptionally thick upper Proterozoic (Sturtian) glacial succession in the Mount Painter area, South Australia
(Young, Grant M., *et al.*) 6: 834

South China Sea—tectonophysics
plate tectonics: Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines
(Defant, Marc J., *et al.*) 5: 663

Southern Hemisphere *see also* Africa; Atlantic Ocean; Pacific Ocean

Southern U.S. *see also* Alabama; Tennessee

Southwestern U.S. *see also* Arizona; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Texas

Spain—geochemistry
granites: Multivariate statistical models for granites in terrane analysis; Nova Scotia, Morocco, and Iberia
(Richard, Linda R., *et al.*) 9: 1157

springs *see also* ground water

stratigraphy—classification
igneous rocks: Stratigraphic classification and nomenclature of igneous and metamorphic rock bodies; discussion and reply
(Laajoki, K., *et al.*) 5: 753

strontium—isotopes
Sr-87/Sr-86: A lead and strontium isotopic study of the Anahim volcanic belt, British Columbia; additional evidence for widespread suboceanic mantle beneath western North America
(Bevier, Mary Lou) 7: 973
— Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines
(Defant, Marc J., *et al.*) 5: 663
— Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb sea-water isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584

structural analysis *see also* folds; foliation

structural analysis—faults
mylonites: Tectonic significance of multiple motions on terrane-bounding faults in the Northern Appalachians
(Goldstein, Arthur G.) 7: 927
thrust faults: Deformation of a thrust complex in the Col de la Vanoise, Vanoise Massif, French Alps; discussion and reply
(Jaillard, Etienne, *et al.*) 5: 751

structural analysis—folds
conjugate folds: A reinterpretation of conjugate folds in the central Sierra Nevada, California
(Paterson, Scott R.) 2: 248
fold belts: Structure of the Kingston Orocline in the Appalachian fold-thrust belt, New York
(Marshak, Stephen, *et al.*) 5: 683

structural analysis—foliation
mylonites: Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine Ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California
(Norrell, Gregory T., *et al.*) 5: 673

structural analysis—interpretation
inliers: The Mesozoic Rimrock Lake Inlier, southern Washington Cascades; implications for the basement to the Columbia Embayment
(Miller, Robert B.) 10: 1289
melange: Deformational styles in a sequence of olistostromal melanges, Pacific Rim Complex, western Vancouver Island, Canada; with Suppl. Data 89-16
(Brandon, Mark T.) 12: 1520
ophiolite: Structure of an atypical ophiolite; the Trinity Complex, eastern Klamath Mountains, California
(Boudier, F., *et al.*) 6: 820
polyphase processes: Grenville-age orogeny in the Llano Uplift of central Texas; deformation and metamorphism of the Rough Ridge Formation
(Nelis, Mary K., *et al.*) 6: 876
— Implications of Paleozoic and Mesozoic rocks in the Soda Mountains, northeastern Mojave Desert, California, for late Paleozoic and Mesozoic Cordilleran orogenesis
(Walker, J. D., *et al.*) 12: 1574
— Nature and timing of deformation in the Foothills Terrane, central Sierra Nevada, California; its bearing on orogenesis
(Tobisch, Othmar T., *et al.*) 3: 401
shield volcanoes: Thrust faults and related structures in the crater floor of Mount St. Helens Volcano, Washington
(Chadwick, William W., Jr., *et al.*) 12: 1507
terranes: Late Cretaceous juxtaposition of metamorphic terranes in the southeastern San Gabriel Mountains, California
(May, Daniel J., *et al.*) 10: 1246

structural analysis—preferred orientation
dikes: Paleostress analysis from sheared dike sets
(Lisle, Richard J.) 7: 968
megacrysts: Internal structures in part of the South Mountain Batholith, Nova Scotia, Canada
(Abbott, Richard N., Jr.) 11: 1493

structural petrology *see* structural analysis

sulfur—isotopes
S-34/S-32: Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana
(Beier, J. A., *et al.*) 6: 774

sulphur *see* sulfur

Switzerland—geochemistry
trace elements: Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb sea-water isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584

Switzerland—geochronology
Jurassic: Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb sea-water isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland
(Fischer, Hans, *et al.*) 12: 1584

tectonics *see also* faults; folds; neotectonics; orogeny; structural analysis; *see also under* structural geology *under* Africa; Alaska; Appalachians; Burundi; California; New England; New York; Northwest Territories; Oklahoma; Pyrenees; Rwanda; Texas; Uganda; Utah; Virginia; Washington; Western Interior; Zaire
temperature *see under* geologic thermometry *under* fluid inclusions; *see under* magmas
Tennessee—geochronology
Ordovician: Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175
tephrochronology *see under* geochronology
terrestrial crust *see* crust
Tertiary *see also under* stratigraphy *under* California; Pacific Ocean
Tertiary—stratigraphy
biostratigraphy: Extended period of extinctions across the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in planktonic foraminifera of continental-shelf sections; implications for impact and volcanism theories
(Keller, Gerta) 11: 1048
Texas—soils
Paleosols: The Blackwater Draw Formation (Quaternary); a 1.4-plus-m.y. record of eolian sedimentation and soil formation of the southern High Plains
(Holliday, Vance T.) 12: 1598
Texas—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: Upper Cretaceous (Maastrichtian) Paleosols in Trans-Pecos Texas
(Lehman, Thomas M.) 2: 188
Paleocene: Extended period of extinctions across the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in planktonic foraminifera of continental-shelf sections; implications for impact and volcanism theories
(Keller, Gerta) 11: 1048
Texas—structural geology
folds: Microfolding in the Permian Castile Formation; an example of geometric systems in multilayer folding, Texas and New Mexico
(Alexander, J. I. D., *et al.*) 5: 742
tectonics: Grenville-age orogeny in the Llano Uplift of central Texas; deformation and metamorphism of the Rough Ridge Formation
(Nelis, Mary K., *et al.*) 6: 876
theoretical studies *see under* heat flow
thrust faults *see under* displacements *under* faults
time scales *see under* geochronology
trace elements *see under* geochemistry *under* data processing; Denmark; Indiana; metamorphic rocks; Missouri; New Zealand; Nova Scotia; Philippine Islands; Saudi Arabia; sedimentary rocks; Switzerland; Washington
tracks and trails *see* ichnofossils
Triassic *see also under* geochronology *under* New Zealand; *see also under* stratigraphy *under* Pennsylvania
Trucial Coast *see* United Arab Emirates
Tunisia—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: Extended period of extinctions across the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in planktonic foraminifera of continental-shelf sections; implications for impact and volcanism theories
(Keller, Gerta) 11: 1048
turbidity currents *see under* transport *under* sedimentation
Uganda—structural geology
tectonics: Tectonic development of the western branch of the East African rift system
(Ebinger, C. J.) 7: 885
underground water *see* ground water
United Arab Emirates—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: Sedimentological and structural evolution of the Arabian continental margin in the Musandam Mountains and Dibba Zone, United Arab Emirates; correction
(Searle, M. P., *et al.*) 2: 314
United States *see also* Alabama; Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Connecticut; Eastern U.S.; Florida; Georgia; Hawaii; Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Maine; Michigan; Midwest; Minnesota; Missouri; Montana; Nevada; New England; New Hampshire; New Mexico; New York; North Carolina; Oklahoma; Oregon; Pacific Coast; Pennsylvania; Tennessee; Texas; Utah; Vermont; Virginia; Washington; Western U.S.; Wisconsin; Wyoming
Utah—geochronology
Eocene: Significance of new potassium-argon ages from the Goldens Ranch and Moroni formations, Sanpete-Sevier Valley area, central Utah; with Suppl. Data 89-08
(Witkind, Irving J., *et al.*) 4: 534
Oligocene: Significance of new potassium-argon ages from the Goldens Ranch and Moroni formations, Sanpete-Sevier Valley area, central Utah; with Suppl. Data 89-08
(Witkind, Irving J., *et al.*) 4: 534
Pleistocene: Late Pleistocene basaltic ash and volcanic eruptions in the Bonneville Basin, Utah
(Oviatt, Charles G., *et al.*) 2: 292
Utah—petrology
igneous rocks: Oligocene caldera complex and calc-alkaline tuffs and lavas of the Indian Peak volcanic field, Nevada and Utah
(Best, Myron G., *et al.*) 8: 1076
Utah—soils
geochemistry: Systematic variations in the carbon and oxygen isotopic composition of pedogenic carbonate along elevation transects in the southern Great Basin, United States; with Suppl. Data 89-10
(Quade, Jay, *et al.*) 4: 464
Utah—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: Mid-Cretaceous alluvial-plain incision related to eustasy, southeastern Colorado Plateau
(Aubrey, W. M.) 4: 443
Jurassic: Erg-margin deposits in the Lower Jurassic Moenave Formation and Wingate Sandstone, southern Utah
(Clemmensen, Lars B., *et al.*) 6: 759
Utah—structural geology
salt tectonics: Significance of new potassium-argon ages from the Goldens Ranch and Moroni formations, Sanpete-Sevier Valley area, central Utah; with Suppl. Data 89-08
(Witkind, Irving J., *et al.*) 4: 534
tectonics: Thrusting of the Claron Formation, the Bryce Canyon region, Utah
(Lundin, Erik R.) 8: 1038
Utah—tectonophysics
heat flow: Thermal models of thrust faulting; constraints from fluid-inclusion observations, Willard thrust sheet, Idaho-Utah-Wyoming thrust belt
(Yonkee, W. A., *et al.*) 2: 304
valleys *see under* landform evolution *under* geomorphology
Venus—geomorphology
landform evolution: Geology of a rift zone on Venus; Beta Regio and Devana Chasma
(Stofan, E. R., *et al.*) 1: 143
Vermont—geomorphology
glacial geology: Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States
(Ackerly, Spafford C.) 4: 561
Vertebrata *see also* ichnofossils
vertebrates *see also* fish; mammals
Virginia—geophysical surveys
seismic surveys: The structural geometry and evolution of foreland thrust systems, northern Virginia
(Evans, Mark A.) 3: 339
Virginia—sedimentary petrology
sedimentation: Sedimentology of the Unicoi Formation in southern and central Virginia; evidence for late Proterozoic to Early Cambrian rift-to-passive margin transition
(Simpson, Edward L., *et al.*) 1: 42
Virginia—structural geology
faults: Critical evidence for southern Appalachian Valley and Ridge thrust sequence; discussion and reply
(Bartholomew, Mervin J., *et al.*) 8: 1103
tectonics: The structural geometry and evolution of foreland thrust systems, northern Virginia
(Evans, Mark A.) 3: 339

volcanic features *see under* geomorphology
volcanic rocks *see under* igneous rocks
volcanism *see under* volcanology
volcanoes *see under* volcanology
volcanology—volcanism
absolute age: Comparison of Rb-Sr and K-Ar dates of middle Eocene bentonite and glauconite, southeastern Atlantic Plain; with Suppl. Data 89-09
(Harris, W. Burleigh, *et al.*) 4: 573
back-arc basins: The upper Hadrynian Jeffers Group, Cobequid Highlands, Avalon Zone of Nova Scotia; a back-arc volcanic complex
(Pe-Piper, Georgia, *et al.*) 3: 364
calderas: Oligocene caldera complex and calc-alkaline tuffs and lavas of the Indian Peak volcanic field, Nevada and Utah
(Best, Myron G., *et al.*) 8: 1076
effects: Volcanogenic upwelling of anoxic, nutrient-rich water; a possible factor in carbonate-bank/reef demise and benthic faunal extinctions?
(Vogt, P. R.) 10: 1225
eruptions: Late Pleistocene basaltic ash and volcanic eruptions in the Bonneville Basin, Utah
(Oviatt, Charles G., *et al.*) 2: 292
evolution: The Arabian continental alkali basalt province; Part I, Evolution of Harrat Rahat, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; with Suppl. Data 89-04
(Camp, Victor E., *et al.*) 1: 71
island arcs: Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines
(Defant, Marc J., *et al.*) 5: 663
— Intra-arc sedimentation and tectonism; late Paleozoic evolution of the eastern Klamath Terrane, California
(Miller, M. Meghan) 2: 170
— Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America; isotopic and age constraints
(Samson, Scott D., *et al.*) 9: 1175
rift zones: Tectonic development of the western branch of the East African rift system
(Ebinger, C. J.) 7: 885
volcanic belts: A lead and strontium isotopic study of the Anahim volcanic belt, British Columbia; additional evidence for widespread suboceanic mantle beneath western North America
(Bevier, Mary Lou) 7: 973
volcanology—volcanoes
Kilauea: Diapiric transfer of melt in Kilauea Iki lava lake, Hawaii; a quick, efficient process of igneous differentiation
(Helz, Rosalind Tuthill, *et al.*) 4: 578
— Geologic analyses of Shuttle Imaging Radar (SIR-B) data of Kilauea Volcano, Hawaii
(Gaddis, Lisa, *et al.*) 3: 317
Krafla: Formation and geometry of fractures, and related volcanism, of the Krafla fissure swarm, Northeast Iceland
(Opheim, John Arne, *et al.*) 12: 1608
Mayon: Origin and early evolution of lahar channel at Mabinit, Mayon Volcano, Philippines
(Rodolfo, Kelvin S.) 3: 414
Mount Saint Helens: Thrust faults and related structures in the crater floor of Mount St. Helens Volcano, Washington
(Chadwick, William W., Jr., *et al.*) 12: 1507
Washington—geochemistry
trace elements: Geochemistry and tectonic interpretation of some metavolcanic rock units of the western North Cascades, Washington
(Sevigny, J. H., *et al.*) 3: 391
Washington—structural geology
isostasy: Glacio-isostatic response of the Puget Sound area, Washington
(Thorson, Robert M.) 9: 1163
structural analysis: The Mesozoic Rimrock Lake Inlier, southern Washington Cascades; implications for the basement to the Columbia Embayment
(Miller, Robert B.) 10: 1289
tectonics: Geochemistry and tectonic interpretation of some metavolcanic rock units of the western North Cascades, Washington
(Sevigny, J. H., *et al.*) 3: 391
Washington—volcanology
Mount Saint Helens: Thrust faults and related structures in the crater floor of Mount St. Helens Volcano, Washington
(Chadwick, William W., Jr., *et al.*) 12: 1507
waste disposal *see also under* engineering geology *under* Nevada
water *see also* ground water; hydrology
waterways *see also under* engineering geology *under* Montana; Wyoming
well-logging—electrical logging
lithostratigraphy: Oligocene and Miocene paleogeography of Central California and displacement along the San Andreas Fault
(Graham, S. A., *et al.*) 5: 711
West Indies *see also* Bahamas
Western Hemisphere *see also* Atlantic Ocean; North America; Pacific Ocean
Western Interior—stratigraphy
Cretaceous: The paradox of Lower Cretaceous gravels and the initiation of thrusting in the Sevier orogenic belt, United States Western Interior
(Heller, Paul L., *et al.*) 6: 864
Western Interior—structural geology
tectonics: The paradox of Lower Cretaceous gravels and the initiation of thrusting in the Sevier orogenic belt, United States Western Interior
(Heller, Paul L., *et al.*) 6: 864
Western U.S. *see also* Alaska; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Montana; Nevada; Oregon; Pacific Coast; Utah; Washington; Wyoming
Western U.S.—stratigraphy
Quaternary: Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake basins, Western United States
(Shearman, D. J., *et al.*) 7: 913
Western U.S.—tectonophysics
heat flow: Magmatism and the development of low-pressure metamorphic belts; implications from the Western United States and thermal modeling
(Barton, Mark D., *et al.*) 8: 1051
Wisconsin—stratigraphy
Proterozoic: Nd isotopes and the origin of 1.9-1.7 Ga Penokean continental crust of the Lake Superior region
(Barovich, Karin M., *et al.*) 3: 333
Wisconsin—structural geology
deformation: Precambrian paleostress from microcracks and fluid inclusions in the Wolf River Batholith of central Wisconsin
(Jang Bo-An, *et al.*) 11: 1457
Wyoming—engineering geology
waterways: Lag-time routing of suspended sediment concentrations during unsteady flow
(Marcus, W. Andrew) 5: 644
Wyoming—stratigraphy
Miocene: Mid-Miocene (Barstovian) environmental and tectonic setting near Yellowstone Park, Wyoming and Montana
(Barnosky, Anthony D., *et al.*) 11: 1448
xenoliths *see under* inclusions
Yemen—stratigraphy
Carboniferous: The distribution of Carboniferous-Permian siliciclastic rocks in the greater Arabian Basin; discussion
(El-Nakhal, Hamed A.) 10: 1348
Permian: The distribution of Carboniferous-Permian siliciclastic rocks in the greater Arabian Basin; discussion
(El-Nakhal, Hamed A.) 10: 1348
Zaire—structural geology
tectonics: Tectonic development of the western branch of the East African rift system
(Ebinger, C. J.) 7: 885

The Geological Society of America Bulletin
Author Index to Volume 101, Nos. 1–12, 1989

Abbott, Richard N., Jr. 11: 1493
Abrahams, Athol D. 7: 982
Ackerly, Spafford C. 4: 561
Alexander, J. I. D. 5: 742
Allegre, Claude J. 7: 989
Anderson, Mary P. 4: 501
Anthony, Stephen S. 8: 1066
Armand, N. 1: 143
Armstrong, Richard Lee 8: 1021
Aronson, James L. 5: 702
Aubrey, W. M. 4: 443
Bachhuber, Frederick W. 12: 1543
Baki, V. 2: 260
Baldwin, Kenneth C. 12: 1563
Barany, Istvan 2: 204
Barnaby, Roger J. 6: 795
Barnes, Diane K. 7: 918
Barnosky, Anthony D. 11: 1448
Barovich, Karin M. 3: 333
Barron, Eric J. 5: 601
Bartholomew, Mervin J. 8: 1103
Barton, Mark D. 8: 1051
Basilevskiy, A. T. 1: 143
Basilevsky, A. T. 1: 143
Beets, Jerry W. 8: 1103
Beier, J. A. 6: 774
Bent, J. V. 5: 711
Best, Myron G. 8: 1076
Bevier, Mary Lou 7: 973
Birkeland, Peter Wessel 7: 1006
Blakey, Ronald C. 6: 759
Blank, Richard H., Jr. 8: 1076
Bloomsburg, George 12: 1623
Bogomolov, A. F. 1: 143
Boudier, F. 6: 820
Bourgeois, Joanne 10: 1209
Bowman, John R. 4: 464
Bradley, Dwight C. 7: 952
Bralower, Timothy J. 10: 1306
Brand, Uwe 3: 377
Brandon, Mark T. 12: 1520
Bredehoeft, John D. 7: 1001
Brooks, James E. 7: 991
Brothers, R. N. 1: 14
Brown, E. H. 3: 391
Brown, L. D. 4: 512
Brown, L. D. 6: 783
Browne, Quentin J. 5: 731
Bruhn, R. L. 2: 304
Camp, Victor E. 1: 71
Campbell, D. B. 1: 143
Carlson, William D. 6: 876
Carter, J. B. 5: 711
Casey, John F. 1: 1
Cashman, P. H. 2: 304
Cerling, Thure E. 4: 464
Chadwick, William W., Jr. 12: 1507
Christiansen, Eric H. 8: 1076
Cipolletti, Robert M. 9: 1182
Clark, Peter U. 7: 918
Clarke, D. Barrie 9: 1157
Clemmensen, Lars B. 6: 759
Cole, F. E. 2: 260
Dallmeyer, R. D. 1: 55
Davidson, A. 5: 755
Davis, Alan 10: 1333
Davis, E. E. 11: 1465
de Boer, Jelle 5: 663
De Paor, Declan G. 7: 952
de Roo, J. A. 5: 751
DeCelles, Peter G. 12: 1552
Defant, Marc J. 5: 663
Dietz, Robert S. 7: 987
Dohrenwend, John C. 7: 982
Donahue, D. J. 11: 1363
Donath, Fred A. 7: 1008
Dondey, Herve 5: 751
Dorn, R. I. 11: 1363
Ebinger, C. J. 7: 885
Eckert, James O., Jr. 11: 1434
Edelman, Steven H. 11: 1420
Eisbacher, Gerhard H. 7: 996
Eisenstadt, Gloria 7: 952
El-Nakhal, Hamed A. 10: 1348
Elliott, W. Crawford 5: 702
Elmore, R. Douglas 10: 1280
Engelder, Terry 10: 1197
Eriksson, Kenneth A. 1: 42
Evans, Glen L. 7: 991
Evans, Mark A. 3: 339
Eyles, Carolyn H. 8: 1091
Eyles, Nicholas 1: 129
Eyles, Nicholas 8: 1091
Ferring, C. Reid 7: 991
Fischer, Hans 12: 1584
Flynn, John J. 9: 1182
Ford, B. H. 2: 159
Friedenreich, Otto 4: 450
Fullagar, Paul D. 4: 573
Gaddis, Lisa 3: 317
Geary, Edward E. 3: 401
Geary, Edward E. 11: 1481
Gierlowski-Kordesch, Elizabeth 5: 702
Goldstein, Arthur G. 7: 927
Gorsline, Donn S. 1: 27
Gostin, Victor A. 6: 834
Gould, Stephen Jay 7: 997
Graham, Ian J. 3: 355
Graham, S. A. 5: 711
Grapes, R. H. 1: 14
Gray, Ralph J. 7: 994
Green, John C. 4: 486
Gregg, Jay M. 2: 221
Groshong, Richard H., Jr. 1: 96
Gudmundsson, Agust 12: 1608
Gygi, Reinhart 12: 1584
Haggart, James W. 4: 521
Hall, Clarence A., Jr. 2: 231
Hamlin, Scott N. 8: 1066
Hancock, Paul L. 10: 1197
Handin, John W. 7: 1008
Hanks, Catherine L. 11: 1389
Hanson, R. Brooks 8: 1051
Harden, Jennifer W. 9: 1107
Harper, Gregory D. 5: 673
Harris, W. Burleigh 4: 573
Hart, M. 2: 314
Hart, Stanley R. 7: 989
Hatcher, Robert D., Jr. 11: 1434
Hawley, John W. 7: 1006
Hayes, Dennis E. 4: 549
Hayes, J. M. 6: 774
Head, J. W. 1: 143
Heller, Paul L. 3: 427
Heller, Paul L. 6: 864
Helz, Rosalind Tuthill 4: 578
Henry, Christopher D. 9: 1147
Hertel, Fritz 12: 1552
Hillhouse, John W. 6: 846
Holliday, Vance T. 7: 991
Holliday, Vance T. 12: 1598
Horne, Gregory S. 6: 805
Humphrey, James R. 9: 1127
Hyndman, R. D. 11: 1465
Jacobi, Robert D. 4: 549
Jacques, Dario 5: 663
Jaillard, Etienne 5: 751
Jang Bo-An 11: 1457
Jansa, Lubomir F. 4: 450
Johnson, Jeffrey A. 2: 231
Joron, Jean-Louis 5: 663
Jull, A. J. T. 11: 1363
Karson, Jeffrey A. 2: 204
Kaufman, S. 6: 783
Kaupp, Verne 3: 317
Keach, R. William II 6: 783
Keller, Gerta 11: 1048
Kent, Dennis V. 9: 1118
Kilgore, Brian 10: 1280
Kirschenbaum, Herbert 4: 578
Kleffner, Mark A. 7: 904
Korsch, R. J. 3: 355
Kowallis, Bart J. 11: 1457
Krinitzsky, Ellis L. 7: 996
Laajoki, K. 5: 753
Labar, Wayne J. 11: 1448
Lagoe, Martin B. 1: 129
Landes, Bruno 5: 751
Lash, Gary G. 10: 1268
Le Sueur, E. 6: 820
Lecorche, J. P. 1: 55
Lehman, Thomas M. 2: 188
Leithold, Elana L. 10: 1209
Levine, Jeffrey Ross 10: 1333
Lindholm, Rosanne M. 1: 1
Linick, T. W. 11: 1363
Lisle, Richard J. 7: 968
Lister, G. S. 5: 751
Lundin, Erik R. 8: 1038
Mackenzie, Fred T. 8: 1066
MacKinnon, K. D. 2: 260
Maniar, Papu D. 5: 635
Marcus, W. Andrew 5: 644
Marinenko, John W. 4: 578
Marshak, Stephen 5: 683
Marvin, Richard F. 4: 534
Matti, Jonathan C. 9: 1107
Mattinson, James M. 8: 1021
Maury, Rene C. 5: 663
May, Daniel J. 10: 1246
McBride, J. H. 4: 512
McConnell, David A. 10: 1317
McCoy, William D. 7: 918
McGugan, A. 7: 913
McWilliams, Michael 3: 440
McWilliams, Michael 10: 1306
Meisling, Kristian E. 1: 106
Melton, Mark A. 4: 595
Merrits, Dorothy 11: 1373
Millard, Hugh T., Jr. 5: 702
Miller, Barry B. 7: 918
Miller, M. Meghan 2: 170
Miller, Robert B. 10: 1289
Mohr, David W. 11: 1434
Mosher, Sharon 6: 876
Mouginis-Mark, Pete 3: 317
Mudie, Peta J. 2: 260
Nash, William P. 2: 292
Nelis, Mary K. 6: 876
Nelson, Alan R. 7: 918
Nelson, K. D. 4: 512
Neumann, A. Conrad 12: 1563
Nicolas, A. 6: 820
Nolan, S. C. 2: 314
Norrell, Gregory T. 5: 673
Novacek, Michael J. 9: 1182
Ogg, James G. 10: 1306
Oliver, J. E. 6: 783
Olsen, Henrik 6: 759
Opheim, John Arne 12: 1608
Osiensky, James L. 12: 1623
Oviatt, Charles G. 2: 292

Paola, Chris 6: 864
Parrish, Randall R. 9: 1175
Parry, W. T. 2: 304
Patchett, P. Jonathan 3: 333
Patchett, P. Jonathan 9: 1175
Paterson, Scott R. 2: 248
Paterson, Scott R. 3: 401
Paterson, Scott R. 11: 1481
Patton, Peter C. 6: 805
Pe-Piper, Georgia 3: 364
Pe-Piper, Georgia 4: 450
Peacock, Simon M. 4: 476
Peterman, Zell E. 3: 333
Peterson, Frank L. 8: 1066
Pewe, Troy L. 7: 987
Phillips, Stephen M. 7: 952
Piccoli, Philip M. 5: 635
Piper, David J. W. 3: 364
Premoli-Silva, Isabella 10: 1306
Proffett, John M. 3: 440
Quade, Jay 4: 464
Ramsay, A. T. S. 2: 314
Ren Xiaofen 11: 1457
Richard, Linda R. 9: 1157
Rimstidt, J. Donald 6: 795
Robertson, P. Blyth 4: 450
Roddick, J. Chris 9: 1175
Rodolfo, Kelvin S. 3: 414
Roeske, Sarah M. 8: 1021
Rogers, John F. 11: 1389
Roobol, M. John 1: 71
Rzhiga, O. N. 1: 143
Saleeby, Jason B. 3: 401
Saleeby, Jason B. 11: 1481
Salvador, Amos 5: 753
Samson, Scott D. 9: 1175
Schneer, Cecil J. 7: 997
Schuffert, J. D. 2: 159
Schultz, Arthur P. 8: 1103
Schweig, Eugene S., III 5: 652
Scott, D. B. 2: 260
Searle, M. P. 2: 314
Sevigny, J. H. 3: 391
Sharp, Warren D. 11: 1420
Sharpe, David R. 8: 1011
Shaver, Robert H. 7: 939
Shaver, Stephen A. 3: 440
Shaw, John 8: 1011
Shearman, D. J. 7: 913
Shelton, Kevin L. 2: 221
Shoemaker, Eugene M. 7: 1003
Simpson, Edward L. 1: 42
Sims, Paul K. 3: 333
Singer, Robert B. 3: 317
Sliter, William V. 10: 1306
Slowey, Niall C. 12: 1563
Smewing, J. D. 2: 314
Smith, A. J. 7: 913
Snow, J. Kent 11: 1351
Spackman, William 7: 994
Stanley, R. G. 5: 711
Stein, C. 7: 913
Stoessell, R. K. 2: 159
Stofan, E. R. 1: 143
Sunderman, Jack A. 7: 939
Swanson, Donald A. 12: 1507
Tabor, John R. 5: 683
Tarduno, John A. 10: 1306
Teixell, Antonio 5: 673
Teng, Louis S. 1: 27
Thorson, Robert M. 9: 1163
Tobisch, Othmar T. 3: 401
Tobisch, Othmar T. 11: 1481
Toolin, L. J. 11: 1363
Turrin, Brent D. 7: 982
Underhill, John R. 5: 613
van Breemen, O. 5: 755
Verosub, Kenneth L. 4: 521
Vincent, Kirk R. 11: 1373
Vogt, P. R. 10: 1225
Wahl, W. G. 5: 755
Walker, J. D. 12: 1574
Walker, Nicholas W. 10: 1246
Wallace, Wesley K. 11: 1389
Wang, Herbert F. 11: 1457
Ward, Peter D. 4: 521
Ward, W. C. 2: 159
Wardlaw, B. R. 12: 1574
Watkins, Rodney 5: 731
Watkinson, A. J. 5: 742
Weirich, Frank H. 2: 278
Weldon, Ray J. 1: 106
Wells, Ray E. 6: 846
Wernicke, Brian 11: 1351
Wilhelms, Don Edward 7: 1003
Williams, Roy E. 12: 1623
Winograd, Isaac J. 7: 1001
Witkind, Irving J. 4: 534
Witte, William K. 9: 1118
Wong, Ivan G. 9: 1127
Woodward, Nicholas B. 8: 1103
Yonkee, W. A. 2: 304
Yose, Lyndon A. 3: 427
Young, Grant M. 6: 834
Zisk, S. H. 1: 143